

AKERELE OZUMIZI. E

16/MH901/021

Computer Engineering

ENG 2818

1)  $P = \frac{E^2}{R}$

$$E = 200V \quad R = 8\Omega$$

$$\Delta E = -5V \quad \Delta R = 0.2\Omega$$

$$\Delta P = \frac{dP}{dE} \cdot \Delta E + \frac{dP}{dR} \cdot \Delta R$$

$$\frac{dP}{dE} = \frac{2E}{R} \quad \frac{dP}{dR} = \frac{-E^2}{R^2}$$

$$\Delta P = \frac{2(200)(-5)}{8} + \frac{-(200) \cdot 0.2}{8^2}$$

$$\Delta P = -250 - 125$$

$$\Delta P = -375W$$

Change in P is -375W

2)  $y = \frac{Kwd^4}{t^3}$

$$\Delta w = \frac{3}{100} w$$

$$\Delta d = \frac{2.5}{100} d$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{4}{100} t$$

$$\frac{dy}{dw} = \frac{Kd^4}{t^3} \quad \frac{dy}{dd} = \frac{4Kwd^3}{t^3} \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{-3Kwd^4}{t^4}$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{dy}{dw} \cdot \Delta w + \frac{dy}{dd} \cdot \Delta d + \frac{dy}{dt} \cdot \Delta t$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{Kd^4}{f^3} \cdot \frac{3}{100} w + \frac{4Kwd^3}{f^3} \cdot \frac{2.5}{100} d = \frac{3 \cdot 10wd^4}{f^3} \cdot \frac{4}{100}$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{Kwd^4}{f^3} \cdot \frac{3}{100} + \frac{4Kwd^3}{f^3} \cdot \frac{2.5}{100} = \frac{10wd^4}{f^3} - \frac{12}{100}$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{Kwd^4}{f^3} \left( \frac{3}{100} + \frac{10}{100} - \frac{12}{100} \right)$$

$$\Delta y = \frac{Kwd^4}{f^3} \left( \frac{1}{100} \right)$$

$$y = \frac{Kwd^4}{f^3}$$

$$\therefore \Delta y = \frac{1}{100} y$$

$$= 1\% y$$

change in  $y = \underline{1\%}$