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Electrical / Electronics

ENG 251 (Assignment 2)

$$1 \quad P = \frac{E^2}{R}$$

$$\frac{dP}{dE} = \frac{2E}{R} ; \frac{dE}{dR} = -\frac{E^2}{R^2}$$

$$dE = -5, dR = 0.2 \Omega, E = 200V, R = 8 \Omega$$

$$dP = \frac{2E}{R} dE - \frac{E^2}{R^2} dR$$

$$= \frac{2(200)(-5)}{8} - \frac{(200)^2(0.2)}{8^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2000}{8} - \frac{8000}{64}$$

$$= -250 - 125$$

$$dP = -375W$$

$\therefore$  P decreases by 375W

$$2 \quad y = \frac{kx^2}{t^3}$$

$$\frac{\partial \omega}{\partial \omega} = \frac{3\omega}{100} \quad \frac{\partial d}{\partial d} = \frac{-2\frac{1}{2}d}{100} \quad \frac{\partial t}{\partial t} = \frac{4t}{100}$$

$$\frac{dy}{d\omega} = \frac{d^4}{t^3}, \quad \frac{dy}{dd} = \frac{4\omega d^3}{t^3}, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = \frac{-3\omega d^4}{t^4}$$

$$dy = \frac{dy}{d\omega} \cdot d\omega + \frac{dy}{dd} \cdot dd + \frac{dy}{dt} \cdot dt$$

$$dy = \frac{d^4}{t^3} \left( \frac{3\omega}{100} \right) + \frac{4\omega d^3}{t^3} \left( \frac{-2\frac{1}{2}d}{100} \right) - \frac{3\omega d^4}{t^4} \left( \frac{4t}{100} \right)$$

$$dy = \frac{d^4}{t^3} \left( \frac{3}{100} \right) - \frac{4\omega d^4}{t^3} \left( \frac{2\frac{1}{2}}{100} \right) - \frac{3\omega d^4}{t^3} \left( \frac{4}{100} \right)$$

$$dy = \frac{d^4}{t^3} \left( \frac{3}{100} - \frac{10}{100} - \frac{12}{100} \right)$$

$$dy = \frac{d^4}{t^3} \left( \frac{-19}{100} \right)$$

Recall!  $y = \frac{d^4 \omega}{t^3}$

$$dy = 9 \left( \frac{-19}{100} \right) = \underline{\underline{-19\%}}$$