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PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

ENG 281

1. $P = \frac{E^2}{R}$

$$P = E^2 R^{-1}$$

$$\Delta P = \frac{\partial P}{\partial E} \cdot \Delta E + \frac{\partial P}{\partial R} \cdot \Delta R$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial E} 2ER^{-1} = \frac{2E}{R} \quad \frac{\partial P}{\partial R} = -E^2 R^{-2} = \frac{-E^2}{R}$$

$$\Delta P = \frac{2E}{R} \Delta E + \left(\frac{-E^2}{R^2} \right) \Delta R$$

$$\Delta P = \frac{2 \times 200 \cdot (-5)}{8} + \frac{-(200)^2 \cdot 0.2}{8^2}$$

$$\Delta P = -\frac{2000}{8} - \frac{8000}{64} = -250 - 125 = -375$$

$\therefore \Delta P$ (Change in P) = -375 Watts.

2. $y = \frac{Kwd^4}{t^3}$ $y = Kw t^{-3} d^4$

$$\Delta y = \frac{\partial y}{\partial K} \cdot \Delta K + \frac{\partial y}{\partial w} \cdot \Delta w + \frac{\partial y}{\partial d} \cdot \Delta d + \frac{\partial y}{\partial t} \cdot \Delta t$$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial K} = \frac{wd^4}{t^3} \quad \frac{\partial y}{\partial w} = \frac{Kd^4}{t^3} \quad \frac{\partial y}{\partial d} = \frac{4d^3 Kw}{t^3}$$

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial t} = -\frac{3Kwd^4}{t^4} = \frac{-3Kwd^4}{t^4}$$

$$\Delta w = \frac{3}{100} \text{ of } w = \frac{3w}{100}$$

$$\Delta d = \frac{5}{2} \% \text{ of } d = \frac{5}{2} \times \frac{1}{100} \quad \frac{5}{200} = \frac{5d}{200}$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{4}{100} \% \text{ of } t = \frac{4t}{100}$$

$$\Delta y = 0 + \frac{Kd^4}{t^3} \times \frac{3}{100} + \frac{4d^3 Kw}{t^3} \times \frac{5d}{200} + \frac{-3Kwd^4}{t^4} \times \frac{4t}{100}$$

$$\partial y = \frac{k d^4 \omega}{t^3} \times \left(\frac{3}{100} \right) + \frac{d^4 k \omega}{t^3} \times \left(\frac{20}{200} \right) - \frac{k \omega d^4}{t^3} \times \left(\frac{12}{100} \right)$$

$$\partial y = \frac{k \omega d^4}{t^3} \left(\frac{3}{100} + \frac{20}{200} - \frac{12}{100} \right)$$

$$\partial y = \frac{k \omega d^4}{t^3} \left(\frac{2}{200} \right) = \frac{k \omega d^4}{t^3} \left(\frac{1}{100} \right)$$

$$\partial y = y \left(\frac{1}{100} \right)$$

Percentage change in $y = \pm 1$ percent of y .