

ANUSA OLIVATOBI • 0
 13/06/2008
 MECHANICAL ENGR
 ENG 331 HW

If $y = e^{u+x}$

$u = x^2 + x$

$du/dx = 2x + 1$

$y = e^u$

$dy/dx = e^u$

$dy/dx = dy/du \times du/dx$

$= e^u \times (2x + 1)$

$2x + 1e^u \quad u = x^2 + x$

$dy/dx = 2x + 1e^{x^2+x}$

$d^2y/dx^2 = 2e^{x^2+x} + (2x+1)(2x+1)e^{x^2+x}$

$d^2y/dx^2 = 2e^{x^2+x} + 4x^2 + 4x + 1 + e^{x^2+x}$

$y'' = d^2y/dx^2 \quad y' \neq dy/dx \quad y = e^{x^2+x}$

$y'' = y'(2x+1) + 2y$

$y'' = 2e^{x^2+x} + 4x^2 + 4x + 1e^{x^2+x}$

$y' = (2x+1) = (2x+1)(2x+1)e^{x^2+x}$
 $= 4x^2 + 4x + 1e^{x^2+x}$

$2y = 2e^{x^2+x}$

$y'(2x+1) + 2y = 2e^{x^2+x} + 4x^2 + 4x + 1e^{x^2+x}$

$= 2e^{x^2+x} + 4x^2 + 4x + 1e^{x^2+x}$

$y'' = y'(2x+1) + 2y$

$\downarrow \quad \quad \quad \downarrow$
 $w_1 \quad \quad \quad w_2$

w_1

$U = y'' \quad \quad \quad \gamma = 1$

$U^n = y^{n+2} \quad \quad \quad v = 0$

$= y^{n+2} - 1 + 0$

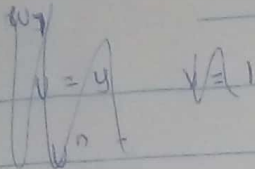
w_2

$U = y' \quad \quad \quad \gamma = 2x + 1$

$U^n = y^{n+1} \quad \quad \quad v = 0$

$(2 [y^n - 1] + 0)$

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$$w_1 = w_2 + w_3$$

$$y^{n+1} = y^{n+1}(2x+1) + 2n(y^n) + 2y^n$$

$$= y^{n+1}(2x+1) + 2(n+1)y^n$$

2a) Using the Leibnitz theorem

$$y = x^3 e^{4x} \text{ for } y^{(5)}$$

Soln

$$y^{(5)} = U^{(5)}V + 5U^{(4)}V' + 10U^{(3)}V'' + 10U^2V''' + 5UV^{(4)} +$$

$$= 4^5 e^{4x} \cdot x^3 + 5(4^4 e^{4x} \cdot 3x^2) + 10(4^3 e^{4x} \cdot 6x) + 5(4^2 e^{4x} \cdot 6) + 0$$

$$= 1024 e^{4x} x^3 + 1280 e^{4x} 3x^2 + 640 e^{4x} \cdot 6x + 80 e^{4x} \cdot 6$$

$$= 1024 e^{4x} x^3 + 3840 e^{4x} x^2 + 3840 e^{4x} x + 480 e^{4x}$$

2)

$$x^2 \frac{dy^2}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$$

$$\frac{x^2 y''}{\downarrow} + \frac{x y'}{\downarrow} + \frac{y}{\downarrow} = 0$$

$w_1 \quad w_2 \quad w_3$

For w_1

$$U = y'' \quad V = x^2$$

$$U' = y''' \quad V' = 2x$$

$$U^{n-1} = y^{n+1} \quad V'' = 2$$

$$= y^{(n+2)}(x^2) + n(y^{(n+1)})2x + n(n-1)y^{n+1} = 0$$

$$= x^2 y^{(n+2)} + 2nx(y^{(n+1)}) + n(n-1)y^{n+1}$$

For w_2

$$w = y' \quad U = x$$

$$U' = y'' \quad V = 1$$

$$U^{n-1} = y^n \quad V'' = 0$$

$$= y^{n+1} \cdot x + n y^n + 0$$

3)

for w_2

$$U = y \quad v = 1$$

$$U^n = y^n \quad v' = 0$$

$$= y^n$$

$$w_1 + w_2 + w_3 = 0$$

$$x^2 y^{n+2} + 2n x y^{n+1} + (n^2 - n) y^n + x y^{n+1} + n y^n + y^n$$

$$x y^{n+2} + 2n x y^{n+1} + x y^{n+1} + n^2 y^n - n y^n + n y^n + y^n$$

$$x^2 y^{n+2} + 2n + 1 (x y^{n+1}) + (n^2 + 1) y^n$$