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15/ENG03/011

CIVIL ENGINEERING

ENG 381

ASSIGNMENT 3

1) if $y = e^{x^2+x}$

$y' = (2x+1)e^{x^2+x}$

$y'' = 2e^{x^2+x} + (2x+1)^2 e^{x^2+x}$

$y'' = y'(2x+1) + 2y$

$y' = (2x+1)e^{x^2+x}$

$y'(2x+1) = (2x+1)e^{x^2+x}(2x+1)$

$= (2x+1)^2 e^{x^2+x}$

$2y = 2 \cdot e^{x^2+x}$

$\therefore y'(2x+1) + 2y = (2x+1)^2 e^{x^2+x} + 2e^{x^2+x}$

$\therefore y'' = y'(2x+1) + 2y$

$\therefore 2e^{x^2+x} + (2x+1)^2 e^{x^2+x} = (2x+1)^2 e^{x^2+x} + 2e^{x^2+x}$

$w = y''$

$w^n = y^{n+2}$

$P = y'(2x+1)$

$V = 2x+1$ $\quad$ $U = y'$

$V' = 2$ $\quad$ $U' = y^{n+1}$

$V'' = 0$

$P^n = y^{n+1} \cdot 2x+1 + n \cdot y^n \cdot 2$

$S = 2y$

$S^n = 2y^n$

$W^n = P^n + S^n$

$y^{n+2} = (2x+1)y^{n+1} + 2ny^n + 2y^n$

$y^{n+2} = (2x+1)y^{n+1} + 2(n+1)y^n$

2) Using the leibnitz theorem, given that

i) $y = x^3 e^{4x}$ determine y^5

$v = x^3$	$u = e^{4x}$
$v' = 3x^2$	$u' = 4e^{4x}$
$v'' = 6x$	$u'' = 4\cdot 4 e^{4x}$
$v''' = 6$	$u''' = 4\cdot 4\cdot 4 e^{4x}$
$v^{iv} = 0$	$u^n = 4^n e^{4x}$

$$y^n = 4^n e^{4x}\cdot x^3 + n\cdot 4^{n-1} e^{4x}\cdot 3x^3 + \frac{n(n-1)}{2} 4^{n-2} e^{4x}\cdot 6x$$

$$+ \frac{n(n-1)(n-2)}{6} 4^{n-3} e^{4x}\cdot 6$$

$$y^n = 4^n e^{4x} x^3 + n4^{n-1} e^{4x} 3x^2 + n(n-1)4^{n-2} e^{4x} 3x$$
$$+ n(n-1)(n-2)4^{n-3} e^{4x}$$

$$y^5 = 4^5 e^{4x} x^3 + 5\cdot 4 e^{4x} 3x^2 + 5\cdot 4\cdot 4^3 e^{4x} 3x$$
$$+ 5\cdot 4\cdot 3\cdot 4^2 e^{4x}$$

iii) $x^2 y'' + xy' + y = 0$

Show that $x^2 y^{(n+2)} + (2n+1)xy^{(n+1)} + (n^2+1)y^n = 0$

let $w = x^2 y''$

$v = x^2$	$u = y''$
$v' = 2x$	$u' = y'''$
$v'' = 2$	$u'' = y^{(iv)}$
$v''' = 0$	$u^n = y^{n+2}$

$$w^n = y^{n+2}x^2 + n\cdot y^{n+1}\cdot 2x + \frac{n(n-1)}{\cancel{2}}\cdot y^n\cdot \cancel{2}$$

$$w^n = x^2 y^{n+2} + n2xy^{n+1} + n(n-1)y^n$$

let $p = xy'$

$v = x$	$u = y'$
$v' = 1$	$u' = y''$
$v'' = 0$	$u'' = y^{n+1}$

$p^n = y^{n+1} \cdot x + n \cdot y^{n-1}$

$p^n = xy^{n+1} + ny^n$

$S = y$

$S^n = y^n$

$y^{+2} \cdot x^2 + n \cdot 2xy^{n+1} + n(n-1)y^n + y^{n+1}x + ny^n + y^n = 0$

$y^{n+2} x^2 + (n \cdot 2xy^{n+1} + xy^{n+1}) + [n(n-1)y^n + ny^n + y^n] = 0$

$x^2 y^{n+2} + (2n+1)xy^{n+1} + [n(n-1) + 1 + n] y^n = 0$

$x^2 \cdot y^{n+2} + (2n+1)xy^{n+1} + (n^2+1)y^n = 0$