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151ENG04 / 010

Electrical and Electronic Engineering

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{dy}{dt} + 3y = e^{-2t} \text{ at } t=0, y=2$$

$$sy(s) - y(0) + 3y(s) = \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$sy(s) - 2 + 3y(s) = \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$sy(s) + 3y(s) = \frac{1}{s+2} + 2$$

$$y(s)(s+3) = \frac{1}{s+2} + 2$$

$$y(s) = \frac{1}{(s+2)(s+3)} + \frac{2}{s+3}$$

$$\frac{1}{(s+2)(s+3)} = \frac{A}{s+2} + \frac{B}{s+3}$$

$$1 = A(s+3) + B(s+2)$$

$$\text{when } s = -3$$

$$1 = -B$$

$$B = -1$$

$$\text{when } s = -2$$

$$1 = A$$

$$A = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{(s+2)(s+3)} &= \frac{1}{s+2} - \frac{1}{s+3} \\ &= L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s+2}\right] - L^{-1}\left[\frac{1}{s+3}\right] + L^{-1}\left[\frac{2}{s+3}\right] \\ &= e^{-2t} - e^{-3t} + 2e^{-3t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 3\frac{dy}{dt} - 6y = \sin 2t \text{ given that at } t=0, y=1$$

$$3[sy(s) - y(0)] - 6y(s) = \frac{2}{s^2+4}$$

$$3sy(s) - 3 - 6y(s) = \frac{2}{s^2+4}$$

$$3sy(s) - 6y(s) = \frac{2}{s^2+4} - 3$$

$$3y(s)[3s-6] = \frac{2}{s^2+4} + 3$$

$$y(s)(3s - 6) = \frac{3s^2 + 14}{s^2 + 4}$$

$$y(s) = \frac{3s^2 + 14}{(s^2 + 4)(3s - 6)}$$

$$\frac{3s^2 + 14}{(s^2 + 4)(3s - 6)} = \frac{A}{s^2 + 4} + \frac{B}{3s - 6}$$

$$3s^2 + 14 = A[s^2 + 4] + B[3s - 6]$$

$$A = 3$$

$$4A - 6B = 14$$

$$-6B = 14 - 12$$

$$B = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y(s) = \frac{3}{s^2 + 4} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{3s - 6}$$

$$= e^{2t} - \frac{1}{6} \sin 2t$$

(3) $\frac{dy}{dt} - 4y = 8$, given $y(0) = 2$, $y = ?$

$$sy(s) - y(0) - 4y(s) = \frac{8}{s}$$

$$sy(s) - 2 - 4y(s) = \frac{8}{s}$$

$$sy(s) - 4y(s) = \frac{8}{s} + 2$$

$$y(s) = \frac{2s + 8}{s(s - 4)}$$

$$\frac{2s + 8}{s(s - 4)} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{B}{s - 4}$$

$$2s + 8 = A(s - 4) + Bs$$

$$2(0) + 8 = A(0 - 4)$$

$$A = -2$$

$$2(4) + 8 = A(4 - 4) + B4$$

$$\therefore L^{-1} \left[-\frac{2}{s} + \frac{4}{s-4} \right] \\ = -2 + 4e^{\frac{4t}{s}}$$

$$8) s^2y(s) - 2s - 1 - 2sy(s) + 4 + 5y(s) = \frac{1}{s-2}$$

$$s^2y(s) - 2sy(s) + 5y(s) = 2s - 3 + \frac{1}{s-2}$$

$$y(s)(s^2 - 2s + 5) = \frac{2s(s-2) - 3(s-2) + 1}{s-2}$$

$$y(s)(s^2 - 2s + 5) = \frac{2s^2 - 4s - 3s + 6 + 1}{s-2}$$

$$y(s)(s^2 - 2s + 5) = \frac{2s^2 - 7s + 7}{s-2}$$

$$y(s) = \frac{2s^2 - 7s + 7}{(s^2 - 2s + 5)(s-2)} = \frac{A}{(s-2)} + \frac{B}{(s^2 - 2s + 5)}$$

$$2s^2 - 7s + 7 = A(s^2 - 2s + 5) + B(s-2)$$

$$A = 2$$

$$-2A + B = -7$$

$$B = -7 + 4 = -3$$

$$= \frac{2}{s-2} - \frac{3}{s^2 - 2s + 5}$$

$$= 2e^{2t} - \frac{1}{3}t \sin 2t$$

$$5) \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 6\frac{dy}{dt} + 8y = e^{3t}$$

$$s^2y(s) - sy(0) - y'(0) - 6sy(s) + 6y(0) + 8y(s) = \frac{1}{s-3}$$

$$(s^2 - 6s + 8)y(s) + [6 - s]y(0) - y'(0) = \frac{1}{s-3}$$

$$(s^2 - 6s + 8)y(s) = \frac{1}{s-3} + 2 = \frac{1+2s-6}{s-3} = \frac{2s-5}{s-3}$$

$$y(s) = \frac{2s-5}{(s-3)(s-2)(s-4)} = \frac{A}{s-3} + \frac{B}{s-2} + \frac{C}{s-4}$$

$$2s-5 = A(s-2)(s-4) + B(s-3)(s-4) + (s-3)(s-2)$$

$$2s-5 = A(s^2 - 6s + 8) + B(s^2 - 7s + 12) + (s^2 - 5s + 6)$$

$$2(3)-5 = 1 = A(3-2)(3-4) - A = -1$$

$$2(4)-5 = 3 = C(4-3)(4-2) = C = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$-6A - 7B - 5C = 2$$

$$-6(-1) - 7(B) - 5\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) = 2$$

$$-7B = 2 + \frac{15}{2} - 6 = \frac{4+15-12}{2} = \frac{7}{2} \Rightarrow B = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$L^{-1} \left[\frac{-1}{s-3} - \frac{1}{2(s-2)} + \frac{3}{s(s-4)} \right] = -e^{3t} - \frac{1}{2} e^{2t} + \frac{3}{2} e^{4t}$$