

NAME :- Awoyoola Rohees

DEPT :- Civil Engineering

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Assignment Answers

$$2y_0 = y$$

where $t = 5$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = ky$$

$$dy \left(\frac{1}{y} \right) = dt (t) k$$

$$\ln y = tk$$

$$y = e^{tk} e^c \text{ where } e^c = y_0$$

$$y = y_0 e^{tk}$$

$$y_0 = 20 \text{ and } t = 5$$

then $k = ?$

Note that $2y_0 = y$

$$2y_0 = 20 e^{(5)k}$$

$$2 \times 20 = 20 e^{5k}$$

$$40 = 20 e^{5k}$$

$$\frac{40}{20} = e^{5k}$$

$$2 = e^{5k}$$

$$\ln 2 = 5k$$

$$K = \frac{\ln 2}{5}$$

$$K = \frac{0.09315}{5}$$

$$K = 0.1386$$

Hence the model becomes;

$$y = y_0 e^{0.1386t}$$

$$\therefore y = 20 e^{0.1386t}$$

11 The population of the bacteria in $1\frac{1}{2}$ days.

$$= 24 + 12 = 36 \text{ hours}$$

$$y = y_0 e^{0.1386t}$$

$$t = 36 \text{ hours}$$

$$y = y_0 e^{0.1386 \times 36}$$

$$y = 20 e^{0.1386 \times 36}$$

$$y = 20 e^{4.99}$$

$$y = 2938.8$$