

Nwosa Ikodinachi Ubanama

16/ENG 06/043

Mechanical Engineering

Assignment

ENG 381

300 Level

Assignment

$$1) \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = \cos t$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = 0$$

$$C.F = m^2 + 5m + 6 = 0$$

$$m^2 + 3m + 2m + 6 = 0$$

$$m(m+3) + 2(m+3) = 0$$

$$(m+3)(m+2) = 0$$

$$m_1 = -3 \text{ and } m_2 = -2$$

$$x = A e^{m_1 t} + B e^{m_2 t}$$

$$x = A e^{-3t} + B e^{-2t} = C.F$$

$$P.F: f(x) = \cos t$$

$$x = A \cos t + B \sin t$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -A \sin t + B \cos t$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -A \cos t - B \sin t$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = \cos t \Rightarrow$$

$$(-A \cos t - B \sin t) + (-5A \sin t + 5B \cos t) + (6A \cos t + 6B \sin t) = \cos t$$

$$[-A \cos t + 6A \cos t - B \sin t + 6B \sin t - 5A \sin t + 5B \cos t] = \cos t$$

$$5A \cos t + 5B \sin t - 5A \sin t + 5B \cos t = \cos t$$

Collecting the Co-efficients of like terms

$$5A + 5B = 1$$

$$-5A + 5B = 0$$

$$10B = 1$$

$$B = 1/10$$

$$\bar{S}A + \bar{S}B = 1$$

$$\bar{S}A + \bar{S}\left(\frac{1}{10}\right) = 1$$

$$\bar{S}A + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

$$\bar{S}A = 1 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$10A = 1$$

$$A = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$P.F = \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

$$P.F = \frac{1}{10} [\cos t + \sin t]$$

$$2C = C.F + P.F$$

$$x = \frac{A}{10} e^{-3t} + \frac{B}{10} e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{10} (\cos t + \sin t)$$

$$2C = \left(\frac{1}{10}\right) e^{-3t} + \left(\frac{1}{10}\right) e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{10} (\cos t + \sin t)$$

x =

$$\exp(-3*t)/10 - \exp(-2*t) + \cos(t) + \sin(t)$$

tn =

0
0.0100
15.0000

xn =

$$\begin{aligned} & \cos(1/100) - \exp(-1/50) + \exp(-3/100)/10 + \sin(1/100) \\ & \cos(15) - \exp(-30) + \exp(-45)/10 + \sin(15) \end{aligned}$$

```
>>
```

```
COPMMANDS
```

```
commandwindow  
clear  
clc  
close all  
syms t  
x = 0.1*(exp(-3*t))-exp(-2*t)+cos(t)+sin(t)  
tn = [0;0.01;15]  
xn = subs(x,tn)  
figure (1)  
plot(tn,xn)  
grid on  
grid minor  
axis tight  
xlabel ('t')  
ylabel ('x')
```

