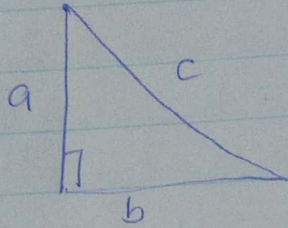


Bakare sharafadeen omogbolahan.

17/ENG04/1014

Electrical electronics engineering



① $A = \frac{1}{2} ab$ $\delta a = \pm 1.5\%$ of a $\delta b = \pm 1.5\%$ of b

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial a} = \frac{b}{2}, \quad \frac{\partial A}{\partial b} = \frac{a}{2}$$

$$\delta A = \frac{\partial A}{\partial a} \cdot \delta a + \frac{\partial A}{\partial b} \cdot \delta b.$$

$$\delta A = \frac{b}{2} \left[\pm \frac{1.5a}{100} \right] + \frac{a}{2} \left[\pm \frac{1.5b}{100} \right].$$

$$\delta A = \pm \frac{ab}{2} \left[\left(\frac{1.5}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{1.5}{100} \right) \right].$$

$$\delta A = \pm \frac{ab}{2} \left[\frac{1.5 + 1.5}{100} \right].$$

$$\pm \frac{ab}{2} \left[\frac{3}{100} \right].$$

$\delta A = 3\%$ of A

② $c = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = (a^2 + b^2)^{1/2}$

$$\delta c = \frac{\partial c}{\partial a} \cdot \delta a + \frac{\partial c}{\partial b} \cdot \delta b.$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial a} = \frac{1}{2} (a^2 + b^2)^{-1/2} (2a) = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial b} = \frac{1}{2} (a^2 + b^2)^{-1/2} (2b) = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

also $\frac{\partial a}{\partial a} = \frac{1}{100}$, $\frac{\partial b}{\partial b} = \frac{1}{100}$

$$\partial C = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left[\frac{\pm 3a}{2w} \right] + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \left[\frac{\pm 3b}{2w} \right]$$

$$\partial C = \pm \frac{3}{2w} \left[\frac{a^2}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} + \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right]$$

$$\partial C = \pm \frac{3}{2w} \left[\frac{a^2+b^2}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}} \right]$$

$$\partial C = \pm \frac{3}{2w} \left[a^2+b^2 \right]^{-1/2}$$

$$\partial C = \pm \frac{3}{2w} \left[\sqrt{a^2+b^2} \right]$$

$$\partial C = \pm \frac{3}{200} \text{ of } C.$$

$$\partial C = 1.5\% \text{ of } C.$$