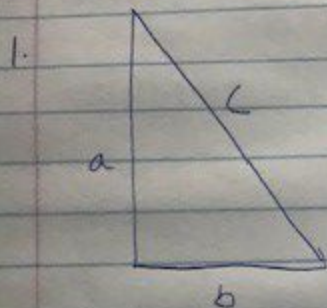


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17/ENGO2/065



$$\text{Area of a triangle } (A) = \frac{1}{2} b \times h$$
$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} a \times b$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial a} = \frac{b}{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial b} = \frac{a}{2}$$

$$\Delta = \frac{\partial A}{\partial a} \Delta a + \frac{\partial A}{\partial b} \Delta b$$
$$= \frac{b}{2} + \frac{1.5a}{100} + \frac{a}{2} + \frac{1.5b}{100}$$
$$= \frac{ab}{2} \left( \frac{1.5}{100} + \frac{1.5}{100} \right)$$

$$\frac{ab}{2} + 3\frac{ab}{2}$$

$$2. \quad C^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$C = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = (a^2 + b^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{let } a^2 + b^2 = u$$

$$C = u^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial u} = \frac{1}{2} u^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial u} \times \frac{\partial u}{\partial a} = 2a$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial a} = 2a, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial b} = 2b$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial u} \times \frac{\partial u}{\partial a} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial a} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \times 2a$$
$$= \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial u} \times \frac{\partial u}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial b} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \times 2b$$

$$= \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial a} = \pm 1.5 \frac{\partial C}{\partial a}$$

$$\Delta b = \pm 0.5\% b$$

$$= \pm 0.015 b$$

$$2c = \frac{\partial c}{\partial a} \Delta a + \frac{\partial c}{\partial b} \Delta b$$

$$= \pm \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \times 0.015 c + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \times 0.015 b$$

$$= \pm a \times \frac{0.015}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + \frac{b^2}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \times 0.015$$

$$= \pm (a^2 + b^2) \left( \frac{0.015}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \right)$$

$$\text{If } \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = c$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$\therefore \pm c^2 \times 0.015$$

$$= \pm c \cdot 0.015 c$$

$$= 1.5\% \text{ of } c$$