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16/EN607/006

Eng 381

$$1. \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = \text{cost}$$

Assuming cost = 0

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = 0$$

$$m^2 + 5m + 6 = 0$$

$$m^2 + 3m + 2m + 6 = 0$$

$$m(m+3) + 2(m+3) = 0$$

$$(m+2)(m+3) = 0$$

$$m = -2 \text{ or } m_2 = -3$$

$$\text{Complementary function } x_c = Ae^{-2t} + Be^{-3t}$$

Particular Integration

$$f(x) = \text{cost} \quad x = C \cos t + D \sin t$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -C \sin t + D \cos t$$

$$-\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -(-C \sin t + D \cos t) + 5(C \cos t + D \sin t)$$

$$+ 6(C \cos t + D \sin t) = \text{cost}$$

$$-(-C \sin t - 5D \cos t + 5D \sin t + 6C \cos t + 6D \sin t) = \text{cost}$$

$$-C \sin t - 5D \cos t + 5D \sin t - 6C \cos t - 6D \sin t = \text{cost}$$

$$5C \cos t + 5D \sin t = \text{cost}$$

By comparing coefficients

$$5D + 5C = 1 \quad \therefore \quad ①$$

$$5D - 5C = 0 \quad \therefore \quad ②$$

$$+10D = 1$$

$$D = \frac{1}{10}$$

Subs $\frac{1}{10}$ for D in eqn ①

$$5D + 5C = 1$$

$$\frac{5}{10} + 5C = 1$$

$$5C = 1 - 0.5$$

$$5C = 0.5$$

$$C = \frac{0.5}{5} = \frac{1}{10}$$

∴ Particular Integration

$$+6Q = \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

General solution = CF + PI

$$x = Ae^{-2t} + Be^{-3t} + \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

When $t=0$, $x=0.1$

$$0.1 = Ae^{-2(0)} + Be^{-3(0)} + \frac{1}{10} \cos 0 + \frac{1}{10} \sin 0$$

$$0.1 = A + B + \frac{1}{10}$$

$$A + B = 0.1 - 0.1 = 0$$

$$A = -B \quad \dots \text{③}$$

When $t=0$, $x=0.1$

$$0.1 = Ae^{-2(0)} + Be^{-3(0)} + \frac{1}{10} \cos 0 + \frac{1}{10} \sin 0$$

$$0.1 = A + B + \frac{1}{10}$$

$$A + \cancel{\frac{dx}{dt}} = -2Ae^{-2t} - 3Be^{-3t} - \frac{1}{10} \sin t + \frac{1}{10} \cos t$$

$$0 = -2Ae^{-2(0)} - 3Be^{-3(0)} - \frac{1}{10} \sin 0 + \frac{1}{10} \cos 0$$

$$0 = -2A - 3B + 0.1$$

$$2A + 3B = 0.1 \quad \text{---} \quad (4)$$

$$A = -B$$

Subs $-B$ for A in eq 4.

$$-2B + 3B = 0.1$$

$$B = 0.1$$

$$A = -B$$

$$A = -0.1$$

Particular Solution

$$x_c = 0.1e^{-2t} + 0.1e^{-3t} + \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

OR

$$x_c = \frac{-e^{-2t}}{10} + \frac{e^{-3t}}{10} + \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{\sin t}{10}$$

MATLAB

Command window

clear

clc

close all

syms t

$$x_c(t) = 0.1 + [(\exp(-3*t)) - (\exp(-2*t) + \cos(t) + \sin(t))]$$

$$t_n = [0.001 16]$$

$$x_d = \text{subs}(x_c), t_n]$$

figure()

plot (t_n, x_d)

2axis tight

grid on

grid minor

