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16/ENG01/015

Chem. Engr

$$x_{i+1} = x_i - \frac{f(x_i)}{f'(x_i)}$$

$$f(x) = e^{-0.5x}(4-x) - 2$$

$$f'(x) = 0.5e^{-0.5x}(x-4) - e^{-0.5x}$$

$$x_{i+1} = x_i - \frac{e^{-0.5x_i}(4-x_i) - 2}{0.5e^{-0.5x_i}(x_i-4) - e^{-0.5x_i}}$$

i	x	E _i
0	0.5	0
1	0.838890606	40.39747299
2	0.8849559809	5.205386019
3	0.8857086071	0.0849747061
4	0.885708602	
5		
6		
7		

$$x_1 = 0.5 - \frac{e^{-0.5(0.5)}(4-0.5) - 2}{0.5e^{-0.5(0.5)}(0.5-4) - e^{-0.5(0.5)}}$$
$$= 0.838890606$$

$$E_0 = \left[\frac{x_{i+1} - x_i}{x_{i+1}} \right] \times 100$$
$$= \left[\frac{0.838890606 - 0.5}{0.838890606} \right] \times 100$$
$$= 40.39747299$$

$$x_2 = 0.838890606 - \frac{e^{-0.5(0.838890606)}(4-0.838890606) - 2}{0.5e^{-0.5(0.838890606)}(0.838890606-4) - e^{-0.5(0.838890606)}}$$
$$= 0.8849559809$$

$$E_1 = \left[\frac{0.8849559809 - 0.838890606}{0.8849559809} \right] = 5.205386019$$

$$x_2 = 0.8849559809 - \frac{e^{-0.5(0.8849559809)} (4 - 0.8849559809) - 2}{0.5e^{-0.5(0.8849559809)} (0.8849559809 - 4) - e^{-0.5(0.8849559809)}}$$

$$\approx 0.8857086071$$

$$E_a = \left[\frac{0.8857086071 - 0.8849559809}{0.8857086071} \right] \times 100$$

$$= 0.8497447061$$

$$x_4 = 0.8857086071 - \frac{e^{-0.5(0.8857086071)} (4 - 0.8857086071) - 2}{0.5e^{-0.5(0.8857086071)} (0.8857086071 - 4) - e^{-0.5(0.8857086071)}}$$

$$= 0.885708802$$

$$E_a = \left[\frac{0.885708802 - 0.8857086071}{0.885708802} \right] \times 100$$

$$= 2.200497495 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$x_5 = 0.885708802 - \frac{e^{-0.5(0.885708802)} (4 - 0.885708802) - 2}{0.5e^{-0.5(0.885708802)} (0.885708802 - 4) - e^{-0.5(0.885708802)}}$$

$$= 0.885708802$$

$$E_a = \left[\frac{0.885708802 - 0.885708802}{0.885708802} \right] \times 100$$

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