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16/ENG06/021

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ENG 382

### ASSIGNMENT 1

A plate (flat) of mass  $m$  falling freely in air with velocity  $v$ , is subjected to a downward gravitational force and an upward frictional drag force due to air. If the drag force,  $F_D$  is given by eqn (1)

$$F_D = \frac{0.3v^2}{500 + [\ln v]^3}$$

and the terminal velocity is reached when the drag force equals the gravitational force equals the gravitational force, that is  $F_D = Mg$  - - - 2

Taking the values of  $m$  and  $g$  to be  $3.5\text{Kg}$  and  $9.8\text{ m/s}^2$  respectively, using a guess value of  $V_2 = 0.5\text{m/s}$ , employing fixed point Iteration method, develop a matlab program to estimate the terminal velocity. Take the absolute percentage relative error tolerance to be less than or equal to  $1\text{E} - 4$ .

Solu

$$F_D = \frac{0.3v^2}{500 + [\ln v]^3} = 0.02v \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$F_D = Mg = 3.5 \times 9.8 = 34.3$$

$$Mg = 34.3 = \frac{0.3v^2}{500 + [\ln v]^3} = 0.02v$$

Making  $v^2$  subject of formula

$$34.3 + 0.02v = \frac{0.3v^2}{500 + [\ln v]^3}$$

$$0.3v^2 = \frac{[(34.3 + 0.02v) \times (500 + [\ln v]^3)]}{0.3}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{[(34.3 + 0.02v) \times (500 + [\ln v]^3)]}{0.3} \times \frac{10}{3}}$$