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ENG 282 ASSIGNMENT SOLUTION

c. Define differential equation and two examples

Differential equation is a relationship between an independent variable x , a dependent variable y and one or more derivatives of y with respect to x

$$\text{e.g } x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = y \sin x = 0$$

$$xy \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + y \frac{dy}{dx} + e^{5x} = 0$$

The order of a differential equation is given by the highest derivative involved in the equation.

b. An expression has been obtained for an engineering system to be a given eqn (i)

$$y = Ae^{-4x} + Be^{-6x}$$

i) What is the order of differential equation that can be formed?

Second Order differential equation (2nd order)

ii. The differential equation has a function with two arbitrary constants

$$y = Ae^{-4x} + Be^{-6x}$$

Using the second-order relationship

$$aAm^2e^{mx} + bAme^{mx} + cAe^{mx} = 0$$

Dividing both sides by Ae^{mx}

$$am^2 + bm + c = 0$$

$$y = Ae^{m_1x} + Be^{m_2x}$$

This contains two arbitrary constants

Solution of $a \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + b \frac{dy}{dx} + cy = 0$ is seen to be $y = Ae^{m_1x} + Be^{m_2x}$

$$Ae^{-4x} + Be^{-6x}$$

$$m_1 = -4 \quad m_2 = -6$$

$$(m+4)(m+6) = 0$$

$$m^2 + 10m + 24 = 0 \quad (\text{Auxiliary equation})$$

the differential equation

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 10 \frac{dy}{dx} + 24y = 0$$