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17/ENG02/063

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

ENG 282 ASSIGNMENT 2.

Question One

Given that  $F = x^2i + (3x+2)j + \sin x k$

Find:

a.  $\frac{dF}{dx} = \frac{d(x^2)}{dx}i + \frac{d(3x+2)}{dx}j + \frac{d(\sin x)}{dx}k$

$$\frac{dF}{dx} = 2xi + 3j + \cos x k$$

b.  $\frac{d^2F}{dx^2} = \frac{d}{dx} \left[ \frac{dF}{dx} \right] = 2i + 0 + (-\sin x)k$

$$\therefore \frac{d^2F}{dx^2} = 2i - (\sin x)k$$

c.  $\left| \frac{dF}{dx} \right|$  at  $x=1$

$$= 2(1)i + 3j + \cos(1)k$$
$$2i + 3j + 0.99k$$

$$\left| \frac{dF}{dx} \right| = \sqrt{(2)^2 + (3)^2 + (0.99)^2} = 3.74$$

d.  $\frac{d(F \cdot F)}{dx}$  at  $x=1$

$$F \cdot F = (x^2i + (3x+2)j + \sin x k) \cdot (x^2i + (3x+2)j + \sin x k)$$
$$F \cdot F = x^2i[x^2i + (3x+2)j + \sin x k] + (3x+2)j[x^2i + (3x+2)j + \sin x k] + \sin x k[x^2i + (3x+2)j + \sin x k]$$

$$F \cdot F = (x^4 + 0 + 0) + (0 + (3x+2)j \cdot (3x+2)j + 0) + (0 + 0 + \sin^2 x)$$

$$F \cdot F = x^4 + 9x^2 + 12x + 4 + \sin^2 x$$

$$\frac{d(F \cdot F)}{dx} = \frac{d(x^4)}{dx} + \frac{d(9x^2)}{dx} + \frac{d(12x)}{dx} + \frac{d(\sin^2 x)}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(4) + \frac{d}{dx}(\sin^2 x)$$

$$\therefore \frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F) = 4x^3 + 18x + 12 + 0 + 2\sin x \cos x$$

$$\text{At } x=1$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F) = 4(1)^3 + 18(1) + 12 + 0 + 2\sin(1)\cos(1)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F) = 34.035$$

Question 2

$$r = (t^2 + 3t)i - 2\sin 3tj + 3e^{2t}k$$

$$a. \frac{dr}{dt} = i \frac{d}{dt}(t^2 + 3t) - \frac{d}{dt}(2\sin 3t)j + \frac{d}{dt}(3e^{2t})k$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = (2t + 3)i - 6\cos 3tj + 6e^{2t}k$$

$$b. \frac{d^2r}{dt^2} = \frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{dr}{dt} \right]$$

$$= \frac{d}{dt}(2t + 3)i - \frac{d}{dt}(6\cos 3t)j + \frac{d}{dt}(6e^{2t})k$$

$$\therefore \frac{d^2r}{dt^2} = 2i - (-18\sin 3t)j + (12e^{2t})k$$

$$= 2i + (18\sin 3t)j + (12e^{2t})k$$

$$c. \left| \frac{d^2r}{dt^2} \right| \text{ at } t=0$$

$$= 2i + (18\sin 3(0))j + [12e^{2(0)}]k$$

$$= 2i + 12k$$

$$\therefore \left| \frac{d^2r}{dt^2} \right| = \sqrt{2^2 + 12^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{148} = 12.165$$