

NAME: BE CHIBUANA FUM

MATRIC NO: 17/EKG06/039

DEPARTMENT: MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

### QUESTION 1

$$F = x^2 i + (3x+2) j + \sin x k$$

a  $\frac{dF}{dx} = 2xi + 3j + \cos x k$

b  $\frac{d^2F}{dx^2} = 2i - \sin x k$

c  $\left| \frac{dF}{dx} \right|$

Recall  $\frac{dF}{dx} = 2xi + 3j + \cos x k$

when  $x=1$ ,  $\frac{dF}{dx} = 2i + 3j + k$

$$\left| \frac{dF}{dx} \right| = \sqrt{(2)^2 + (3)^2 + (1)^2}$$
$$= \sqrt{4+9+1} = \sqrt{14}$$
$$= 3.74$$

d  $\frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F)$  at  $x=1$

$$F \cdot F = (x^2 i + (3x+2) j + \sin x k) \cdot (x^2 i + (3x+2) j + \sin x k)$$

$$= (x^2 - x^2) i + (3x+2)(3x+2) j + (\sin x)(\sin x) k$$

$$= 2x^4 i + (9x^2 + 6x + 6x + 4) j + (\sin^2 x) k$$

$$F \cdot F = 2x^4 i + (9x^2 + 12x + 4) j + (\sin^2 x) k$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F) = 4x^3 + (18x + 12) + \sin(2x)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F) = 4x^3 + 18x + 12 + \sin(2x)$$

$$= 4 + 18 + 12 + 0.035$$

$$= 34.035$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(F \cdot F) = 34.035$$

### QUESTION 2

$$r = (t^2 + 3t) i - 2 \sin 3t j + 3e^{2t} k$$

1  $\frac{dr}{dt} = (2t + 3) i - 6 \cos 3t j + 6e^{2t} k$

b  $\frac{d^2r}{dt^2} = \frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{dr}{dt} \right]$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ (2t+3)\mathbf{i} + (-6\cos 3t)\mathbf{j} + 6e^{2t}\mathbf{k} \right]$$

$$\frac{d^2\mathbf{r}}{dt^2} = 2\mathbf{i} + (18\sin 3t)\mathbf{j} + 12e^{2t}\mathbf{k}$$

$$\left| \frac{d^2\mathbf{r}}{dt^2} \right| = \sqrt{(2)^2 + (18\sin 3\pi)^2 + (12e^{2\pi})^2}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{at } t=\pi}{=} \sqrt{2^2 + (18\sin(0))^2 + (12e^0)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{4 + 144}$$

$$= \sqrt{148}$$

$$= 2\sqrt{37}$$

$$\approx 12.17$$