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DEPT: CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

MAT NO: 16/ENG01/010

ASSIGNMENT 6

MANUAL

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1. Manual method

$$d = \alpha \beta^t$$
$$\ln d = \ln \alpha + t \ln \beta$$
$$d = a_0 + a_1 t$$
$$\ln d = a_0 \ln + \ln a_1 t$$
$$\sum \ln d t = a_0 \sum \ln t + a_1 \sum t^2$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} N & \sum t \\ \sum t & \sum t^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum d \\ \sum t \ln d \end{bmatrix}$$

t (hr)	d (m)	ln d	t ln d	t <sup>2</sup>
0	2	0.69314	0	0
1	5	1.609438	1.609438	1
2	19	2.94439	5.88878	4
3	50	3.912023	11.73607	9
4	151	5.01723	20.06912	16
5	470	6.152933	30.76366	25
6	1485	7.26892	43.61352	36
7	4572	8.414496	58.90147	49
8	12936	9.467769	75.74216	64
9	41125	10.624379	95.61934	81
10	111021	11.61747	116.1747	100
			460.1184	385

$$\begin{bmatrix} 11 & 55 \\ 55 & 385 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 67.72209 \\ 460.1184 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$A X = B$$
$$X = A^{-1} B$$
$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{(385 \times 11) - (55 \times 55)} \begin{bmatrix} 385 & -55 \\ -55 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{1210} \begin{bmatrix} 385 & -55 \\ -55 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{1210} \begin{bmatrix} 385 & -55 \\ -55 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = A^{-1}B$$

$$X = \frac{1}{1210} \begin{bmatrix} 385 & -55 \\ -55 & 11 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 67.72209 \\ 460.1184 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \frac{1}{1210} \begin{bmatrix} (385 \times 67.72209) - (55 \times 460.1184) \\ (-55 \times 67.72209) - (11 \times 460.1184) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \frac{1}{1210} \begin{bmatrix} 26073.00465 - 25306.512 \\ -3724.71495 + 5061.8024 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \frac{1}{1210} \begin{bmatrix} 766.49265 \\ 1336.58745 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.633465 \\ 1.104618 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\ln d = \ln \alpha + \ln \beta$$

$$\ln d = \ln 0.633465 + 1.104618$$

$$\alpha = e^{0.633465} = 1.8841$$

$$\beta = e^{1.104618} = 3.0181, d = \alpha \beta^t$$

$$\text{Hence } d = 1.8841 \times 3.0181^t$$

t(hr)	ln d	ln d sim	ln d sim error	ln d mem error
0	0.693147	0.633465	-5.523088581	-5.46341
1	1.609438	1.738083	-4.418470865	-4.54712
2	2.944439	2.842701	-3.313853149	-3.21211
3	3.912023	3.947318	-2.209235433	-2.24453
4	5.01728	5.051936	-1.104617716	-1.13927
5	6.152723	6.156554	0	-0.00382
6	7.26892	7.261171	1.104617716	1.112366
7	8.414496	8.365789	2.209235433	2.257942
8	9.457769	9.470407	3.313853149	3.311216
9	10.62437	10.57502	4.418470865	4.467818
10	11.6747	11.67964	5.523088581	5.460921
			134.219829	134.2815

$$\ln d_{sim} = 0.05 \alpha \beta x$$

# COMMENT

The values of R and Rsquare obtained when solved with MATLAB, manual and Excel were the same. The value of Rsquare is greater than 0.8 so it is valid and the values of alpha and beta are also valid.



$$\ln(d)_{\text{error}} = \ln(d)_{\text{or}} - \ln(d)_{\text{mean}} - \text{mean}(\ln(d))$$

$$= \frac{0.698147 + 1.606488 + 2.944439 + 3.912028 + 5.01728 + 6.152733 + 7.26892 + 8.414498 + 9.467769 + 10.62937 + 11.61747}{11}$$

$$= 6.156554$$

$$\ln(d)_{\text{error}} = \ln(d) - \ln(d)_{\text{mean}}$$

$$R = \frac{\sqrt{\sum (y_{\text{orm}} - y_{\text{mean}})^2}}{\sqrt{\sum (y - y_{\text{mean}})^2}}$$

$$\sum \text{sq. } \ln(d)_{\text{error}} = (y_{\text{orm}} - y_{\text{mean}})^2$$

$$\sum \text{sq. } (\ln(d))_{\text{error}} = (y - y_{\text{mean}})^2$$

$$R = \frac{\sqrt{134.219829}}{\sqrt{134.2615}} = 0.999845$$

$$R^2 = 0.999845^2$$

$$= 0.99969$$

## EXCEL WITH REGRESSION TOOL

t(hr)	Ind
0	0.693147
1	1.609438
2	2.944439
3	3.912023
4	5.01728
5	6.152733
6	7.26892
7	8.414496
8	9.467769
9	10.62437
10	11.61747
55	67.72209

## SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.999845
R Square	0.99969
Adjusted R Square	0.999655
Standard Error	0.068038
Observations	11

## ANOVA

	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	1	134.2198	134.2198	28994.14	4.23E-17
Residual	9	0.041663	0.004629		
Total	10	134.2615			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	0.633465	0.038379	16.50562	4.9E-08	0.546646	0.720284	0.546646	0.720284
X Variable 1	1.104618	0.006487	170.2767	4.23E-17	1.089943	1.119293	1.089943	1.119293

$\alpha = \exp(0.633465) = 1.884127$

$\beta = \exp(1.1046) = 3.018017$

## MATLAB

```
commandwindow
clear
clc
baby=xlsread('matlabexcel1')
[xr xc] = size(baby)
t0 = ones(xr,1);
t1 = baby(:,1);
d = baby(:,2);
t =[t0 t1]
paul = regress(d,t)
a0 =paul(1)
a1=paul(2)
ysim = a0 + a1*t1
Rvalue = corr(d,ysim)
Rsquare = Rvalue^2
```

**baby =**

0	0.69315
1	1.6094
2	2.9444
3	3.912
4	5.0173
5	6.1527
6	7.2689
7	8.4145
8	9.4678
9	10.624
10	11.617

**xr =**

xc =

2

t =

1 0

1 1

1 2

1 3

1 4

1 5

1 6

1 7

1 8

1 9

1 10

paul =

0.63347

1.1046

a0 =

0.63347

a1 =

1.1046

ysim =

0.63347

1.7381

2.8427

3.9473

5.0519

6.1566

7.2612

8.3658

9.4704

10.575

11.68

Rvalue =

0.99984

Rsquare =

0.99969

$\alpha = \exp(0.63347) = 1.8841$

$\beta = \exp(1.1046) = 3.018017$

