

Given $d = x\beta^t$ — (1)Comparing eqn (1) to $y = mx + c$

$$\log d = \log x + t \log \beta$$

$$\text{where, } a_0 = \log x$$

$$a_1 = \log \beta$$

$y = \log d$	$t = x$	xy	$d(m)$	x^2	y^2
0.301029996	0	0	0	0	0.09061905
0.698970004	1	0.698970004	1	1	0.488559067
1.278753601	2	2.557507202	2	4	1.635210772
1.695970004	3	5.096910013	3	9	2.986499076
2.178976447	4	8.715907789	4	16	4.747940537
2.672097858	5	13.36048929	5	25	7.140106962
3.1568519091	6	18.9411142	6	36	9.965713925
3.654369011	7	25.58058364	7	49	13.35441345
4.111800007	8	32.89440006	8	64	16.9068993
4.614163911	9	41.5269532	9	81	21.28997336
5.045405135	10	50.45405135	10	100	25.4611297

$$\sum y = 29.41133046$$

$$\sum x = 55$$

$$\sum xy = 199.8268839$$

$$\sum x^2 = 385$$

$$\sum y^2 = 103.9620485$$

$$\sum y^2 = a_0 n + a_1 \sum x$$

$$29.41133046 = a_0(11) + a_1(55)$$

$$\sum xy = a_0 \sum x + a_1 \sum x^2$$

$$199.8268839 = a_0(55) + a_1(385) \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

solving eq (1) and eq (2)

$$29.4113046 = 11a_0 + 55a_1$$

$$199.8268839 = 55a_0 + 385a_1$$

$$a_0 = \begin{vmatrix} 29.4113046 & 55 \\ 199.8268839 & 385 \end{vmatrix} \\ \begin{vmatrix} 11 & 55 \\ 55 & 385 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{(29.4113046)(385) - (55)(199.8268839)}{(11 \times 385) - (55 \times 55)}$$

$$a_0 = 0.27511$$

$$a_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 11 & 29.4113046 \\ 55 & 199.8268839 \end{vmatrix} \\ \begin{vmatrix} 11 & 55 \\ 55 & 385 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{(11 \times 199.8268839) - (29.4113046 \times 55)}{(11 \times 385) - (55 \times 55)}$$

$$a_1 = 0.47973$$

$$a_0 = \log \alpha$$

$$0.27511 = \log \alpha$$

$$\alpha = 1.8841$$

$$a_1 = \log \beta$$

$$0.47973 = \log \beta$$

$$\beta = 3.0181$$

$$\alpha = 1.8841$$

$$\beta = 3.0181$$

Correlation Co-efficient

$$R = \frac{N \sum XY - (\sum X)(\sum Y)}{\sqrt{N \sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2} \sqrt{N \sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2}}$$

$$R = \frac{(11 \times 199.8268839) - 55(29.4113046)}{\sqrt{(11 \times 385 - 55^2)} \times \sqrt{(11 \times 103.9620485 - (29.4113046)^2)}}$$

$$R = 0.9998448312$$

$$R_{\text{square}} = (0.9998448312)^2$$

$$= 0.9996896864$$

For manual method

$$R = 0.9998448312$$

$$R^2 = 0.9996896864$$

For mat lab ;

$$R = 0.9998$$

$$R^2 = 0.9997$$

For excel,

$$R = 0.99984483235763$$

$$R^2 = 0.999689688792257$$

- (d) From observation for all the methods used to solve the correlation coefficient and its square, it can be seen that $R^2 < R$ i.e. the value of the square of the correlation coefficient is lesser than the actual value of the correlation coefficient.