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1715N6061095 (N4332 Mechanical Eng

Given data

Comparing $\log a$ to $\log b$

$$\log a^2 = \log a + \log a$$

where $a = \log x$

$$a = \log y$$

$\log y$

$y = \log x$	x	x^2	$n(n)$	x^2	y^2
0.30629976	0	0	0	0	0.09389903
0.698770004	1	0.61877004	1	1	0.488077067
1.278352601	2	2.597507602	2	4	1.630210718
1.678770004	3	6.090710003	3	9	2.86649076
2.178776747	4	8.715907187	4	16	4.7474007
2.672071858	5	15.36048107	5	25	7.140062
3.1668517071	6	18.941142	6	36	9.960713125
3.654567071	7	25.3808814	7	49	13.35471345
4.111800007	8	32.87440006	8	64	16.9641348
4.614163711	9	41.5261032	9	81	21.2897758
5.075403223	10	50.4870335	10	100	25.7611297

$$\sum y = 29.713046$$

$$\sum x = 55$$

$$\sum x^2 = 197.8268899$$

$$\sum x^3 = 385$$

$$\sum y^2 = 103.9600485$$

$$\sum y^2 = a_0 n + a_1 \sum x$$

$$29.71133046 = a_0(11) + a_1(65)$$

$$\sum xy = a_0 \sum x + a_1 \sum x^2$$

$$199.8268829 = a_0(55) + a_1(385) \dots (2)$$

Solving eqn (1) and eqn (2)

$$29.4113046 = 11a_0 + 55a_1$$

$$199.8268839 = 55a_0 + 385a_1$$

$$a_0 = \begin{vmatrix} 29.4113046 & 55 \\ 199.8268839 & 385 \\ \hline 11 & 55 \\ 55 & 385 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{(29.4113046)(385) - (55)(199.8268839)}{(11 \times 385) - (55 \times 55)}$$

$$a_0 = 0.27511$$

$$a_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 11 & 29.4113046 \\ 55 & 199.8268839 \\ \hline 11 & 55 \\ 55 & 385 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{(11 \times 199.8268839) - (29.4113046 \times 55)}{(11 \times 385) - (55 \times 55)}$$

$$a_1 = 0.47973$$

$$a_0 = \log x$$

$$0.27511 = \log x$$

$$x = 1.841$$

$$a_1 = \log B$$

$$0.47973 = \log B$$

$$B = 3.0181$$

$$x = 1.8341 \quad B = 3.0181$$

d) Correlation Coefficient

$$R = \frac{N \sum xy - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{\sqrt{N \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2} \sqrt{N \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2}}$$

$$R = \frac{(11 \times 199.8268839) - 55(29.4113046)}{\sqrt{(11 \times 385 - 55^2)} \times \sqrt{(11 \times 103.9620485 - (29.4113046)^2)}}$$

$$R = 0.9998448312$$

$$R_{\text{square}} = (0.9998448312)^2 = 0.9996896867$$

For Manual Method

$$R = 0.999844312$$

$$R^2 = 0.9996896864$$

For Matlab;

$$R = 0.9998$$

$$R^2 = 0.9997$$

For Excel

$$R = 0.99984483235765$$

$$R^2 = 0.999689688792257$$

d) From observation for all the methods used to solve the Correlation Coefficient and its square, it can be seen that $R^2 < R$ i.e. the value of the square of the Correlation Coefficient is less than the actual value of the Correlation Coefficient.