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Course Code: ENG 382

Course Title: ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS IV

Assignment VI  
Manual Solution

a)  $d = \alpha \beta^t$

where  $\alpha$  &  $\beta$  are constants.

$$\therefore \log d = \log \alpha + \log \beta^t$$

$$\log d = \log \alpha + t \log \beta$$

by comparison to

$$y = a_0 + a_1 x$$

Since  $a_0$  and  $a_1$  are constants.

$$\therefore \log \alpha = a_0 \quad \text{and} \quad \log \beta = a_1$$

	$x$		$y$			
S/N	t(hr)	d(cm)	$\log d$	$x \cdot y$	$x^2$	$y^2$
1	0	2	0.30102996	0	0	0.090619058
2	1	5	0.698970004	0.698970004	1	0.488559067
3	2	19	1.278753601	2.557507	4	1.635210772
4	3	50	1.698970004	5.096910015	9	2.886499076
5	4	151	2.178976947	8.745908	16	4.747940537
6	5	470	2.672097888	13.36049	25	7.140106962
7	6	1435	3.156851901	18.94111	36	9.965713925
8	7	4512	3.654369091	25.58058	49	13.35441345
9	8	12936	4.111800027	32.8944	64	16.2068993
10	9	41125	4.614105911	41.52695	81	21.28997336
11	10	111021	5.045460515	50.45405	100	25.45611217
Σ	55		29.41133046	199.8268839	385	103.9620485



$$y = a_0 + a_1 x$$

$$\sum y = a_0 N + \sum x a_1$$

$$\sum xy = \sum x a_0 + \sum x^2 a_1$$

$$\therefore 29.41133046 = 11a_0 + 55a_1 \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$199.8268839 = 55a_0 + 385a_1 \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

$$\downarrow 147.0566523 = 55a_0 + 275a_1 \quad \text{--- (iii)}$$

$$199.8268839 = 55a_0 + 385a_1 \quad \text{--- (iv)}$$

$$\text{Eqn (iv)} - \text{Eqn (iii)}$$

$$52.77023167 = 110a_1$$

$$a_1 = 0.479729379$$

$$205.8793132 = 77a_0 + 385a_1 \quad \text{--- (v)}$$

$$199.8268839 = 55a_0 + 385a_1 \quad \text{--- (vi)}$$

$$\text{Eqn (v)} - \text{Eqn (vi)}$$

$$6.052429243 = 22a_0$$

$$a_0 = 0.27511042$$

$$\therefore y = 0.479729379x + 0.27511042$$

$$\log \alpha = a_0$$

$$\alpha = 10^{a_0}$$

$$\alpha = 10^{0.27511042}$$

$$\alpha = 1.884128072$$

$$\alpha \approx 1.8841$$

$$\log \beta = a_1$$

$$\beta = 10^{a_1}$$

$$\beta = 10^{0.479729379}$$

$$\beta = 3.018070487$$

$$\beta \approx 3.0181$$



$$i) R = \frac{N\sum XY - (\sum X)(\sum Y)}{\sqrt{[N\sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2][N\sum Y^2 - (\sum Y)^2]}}$$

$$R = \frac{(11 \times 199.8268839) - [55 \times 29.41133046]}{\sqrt{(11 \times 385) - (55)^2} * [(11 \times 103.9820485) - (29.41133046)^2]}$$

$$R = 0.999844832$$

$$ii) R^2 = (0.999844832)^2$$

$$R^2 = 0.999689689$$

e) Since the value of the correlation coefficient  $R$  is between 0.8 and 1  
Therefore  $\Delta$  and  $t$  are highly correlative.