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 Course: Engg 3 & 2

### Assignment 6

a)  $d = \alpha B^t$

$$\log d = \log(\alpha B^t) = \log \alpha + t \log B$$

$$\log d = \log \alpha + t \log B$$

t (hr)	d	log d	t <sup>2</sup>	t log d
0	2	0.3010	0	0
1	5	0.6990	1	0.6990
2	19	1.2788	4	2.5576
3	50	1.6990	9	5.097
4	151	2.1790	16	8.716
5	470	2.6721	25	13.3605
6	1435	3.1569	36	18.9411
7	4512	3.6544	49	25.58058
8	12936	4.1118	64	32.8944
9	41125	4.6141	81	41.52695
10	111021	5.0454	100	50.45405
55			385	199.8269

$$\log d = \log \alpha + t \log \beta \Rightarrow \epsilon \log d = N \log \alpha + \epsilon t \log \beta$$

$$t \log d = t \log \alpha + t^2 \log \beta \Rightarrow \epsilon t \log d = \log \alpha \epsilon t + \log \beta \epsilon t^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} N & \epsilon t \\ \epsilon t & \epsilon t^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \log \alpha \\ \log \beta \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon \log d \\ \epsilon t \log d \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 11 & 55 \\ 55 & 385 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \log \alpha \\ \log \beta \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 29.41133 \\ 199.8269 \end{bmatrix}$$

A                      X                      B

$$X = A^{-1} B$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0.318182 & -0.04545 \\ -0.04545 & 0.009091 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 29.41133 \\ 199.8269 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \log \alpha \\ \log \beta \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.27511 \\ 0.479729 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\log \alpha = 0.27511$$

$$\alpha = \text{antilog}(0.27511)$$

$$= 1.8841$$

$$\log \beta = 0.479729$$

$$\beta = \text{antilog}(0.479729)$$

$$= 3.0181$$

$t(kr)$	$d(m)$	$\log d$	$\log dsim$	$\log dsim error$	$\log d error$
0	2	0.30103	0.27511	-2.398646894	-2.3727273
1	5	0.69897	0.75484	-1.918917515	-1.4747873
2	19	1.278754	1.234564	-1.439189136	-1.3950037
3	50	1.6987	1.714299	-0.95458758	-0.9747873
4	151	2.178477	2.194028	-0.479724379	-0.4747804
5	470	2.672098	2.673757	0	-0.0016595
6	1435	3.156852	3.153487	0.479724379	0.48309459
7	4512	3.633216	3.633216	0.95458758	0.98061178
8	12936	4.112945	4.112945	1.439189136	1.43804269
9	41125	4.529675	4.592675	1.918917515	1.9403486
10	111021	5.072404	5.072404	2.398646894	2.37164782
				5.031444172	5.03222501

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (\log dsim error)^2}{\sum (\log d error)^2}}$$

$$\log dsim = \log d + t \log \beta$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_{mean} &= 0.27511 + 0.75484 + 1.234564 + 1.714299 + 2.194028 + \\ &\quad 2.673757 + 3.153487 + 3.633216 + 4.112945 + 4.592675 \\ &\quad + 5.072404 \\ &\quad \div 11 \\ &= 2.613757 \end{aligned}$$

$$\log dsim error = \log dsim - d_{mean}$$

$$\log d error = \log d - d_{mean}$$

$$R = \frac{\sqrt{(\sum \log dsim error)^2}}{\sqrt{(\sum \log d error)^2}} = \frac{5.031444172}{5.03222501} \approx 1$$

$$= 0.9998$$

$$R^2 = 0.9996$$

There is a high correlation between  $t$  and  $d$  because of the  $R$  value