

AYEOMERETSE EWORITSE N YOMERE

16/ENG05/014

MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING

ENG 382- ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS IV

MID-SEMESTER TEST

QUESTION 4A

FIXED-POINT ITERATION

```
commandwindow
clear
clc
format long g
p=0.35;
g = 9.81;
m = 68.1;
t = 10;
v = 40;
for i=1:inf;
    iter(i+1) = i;
    p(i+1)=(g*m)/v*(1- exp((-p(i)*t)/m));
    Ea(i+1)=abs((p(i+1)-p(i))/p(i+1))*100);
    if Ea(i+1) <= 1E-11
        break
    end
end
p';
iter'
Ea'
table=[iter',p',Ea']
```

RESULTS

ans =

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

ans =

0

58.1684968584692

56.669170693217

53.1717510236431

45.6425646403538

32.3839488151734

16.8088340221021

6.32456769857547
1.96466586886192
0.566465947309014
0.159564313514515
0.0446451872560936
0.0124678002591076
0.00347996226683956
0.000971169120216692
0.000271017433573531
7.56300831260318e-05
2.11052513095223e-05
5.88960389572715e-06
1.64354478048921e-06
4.58645315383666e-07
1.27988917260608e-07
3.57164100223082e-08
9.9669733513094e-09
2.78135729191509e-09
7.76172357999009e-10
2.16590888698186e-10
6.04395032683219e-11
1.68620933463022e-11
4.71658554099392e-12

table =

0	0.35	0
1	0.836689991310678	58.1684968584692
2	1.93093463636917	56.669170693217
3	4.12343975821962	53.1717510236431
4	7.58578790728007	45.6425646403538
5	11.2189158851417	32.3839488151734
6	13.4857057877063	16.8088340221021
7	14.3962034189633	6.32456769857547
8	14.6847088823159	1.96466586886192
9	14.7683666503639	0.566465947309014
10	14.79196935472	0.159564313514515
11	14.7985762067788	0.0446451872560936
12	14.8004214937681	0.0124678002591076
13	14.8009365607756	0.00347996226683956
14	14.801080304297	0.000971169120216692
15	14.8011204179137	0.000271017433573531
16	14.8011316120218	7.56300831260318e-05
17	14.8011347358385	2.11052513095223e-05
18	14.8011356075668	5.88960389572715e-06

19	14.80113585083	1.64354478048921e-06
20	14.8011359187148	4.58645315383666e-07
21	14.8011359376586	1.27988917260608e-07
22	14.801135942945	3.57164100223082e-08
23	14.8011359444202	9.9669733513094e-09
24	14.8011359448319	2.78135729191509e-09
25	14.8011359449468	7.76172357999009e-10
26	14.8011359449788	2.16590888698186e-10
27	14.8011359449878	6.04395032683219e-11
28	14.8011359449903	1.68620933463022e-11
29	14.801135944991	4.71658554099392e-12

NEWTON-RAPHSON METHOD

```

Commandwindow
Clear
Clc
Format long g
syms p
g = 9.81;
v = 40;
t = 10;
m = 68.1;
b = v - (((g*m)/p)*(1- exp((-p*t)/m)))
pretty(b)
q = diff(b)
pretty(q)
p = 0.35;
for i= 1:10;

```

```

    iter(i+1) = I;
    pf(i) = p;
    p = double(subs(p - (b/q)));
    pf(i+1) = p;
    Ea(i+1) = abs((pf(i+1)-pf(i))/pf(i+1))*100);
    if Ea(i+1) <= 1E-11
        break
    end
end
iter'
pf'
Ea'
table(iter',pf',Ea')

```

RESULTS

b =

$$(2938163350254649 * (\exp(-(100 * p) / 681) - 1)) / (4398046511104 * p) + 40$$

$$\frac{\left| \exp\left(-\frac{100 p}{681}\right) - 1 \right| 2938163350254649}{4398046511104 p} + 40$$

q =

$$-(73454083756366225 \cdot \exp(-(100 \cdot p)/681)) / (748767418515456 \cdot p) - (2938163350254649 \cdot (\exp(-(100 \cdot p)/681) - 1)) / (4398046511104 \cdot p^2)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\exp\left(-\frac{100 p}{681}\right) 73454083756366225}{748767418515456 p} - \frac{\left(\exp\left(-\frac{100 p}{681}\right) - 1\right) 2938163350254649}{4398046511104 p^2}}{1}$$

4398046511104 p

ans =

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

ans =

0.35
8.34099580691024
13.3210094965819
14.7172021430025
14.8008605185077
14.8011359420219
14.8011359449913
14.8011359449913

ans =

0
95.8038583389523
37.3846568531425
9.48680756609994
0.565226429913042
0.00186082686707078
2.00616185516846e-08
0

ans =

8×3 table

Var1	Var2	Var3
0	0.35	0
1	8.34099580691024	95.8038583389523
2	13.3210094965819	37.3846568531425
3	14.7172021430025	9.48680756609994
4	14.8008605185077	0.565226429913042
5	14.8011359420219	0.00186082686707078
6	14.8011359449913	2.00616185516846e-08
7	14.8011359449913	0

COMMENT ON RESULTS

When using newton-raphson method, the values converged faster than when the fixed-point iteration method was used.

QUESTION 4B

EXCEL CODES

=C2+\$I\$2*(2*B2-C2) (the formula was dragged down and applied to the remaining rows)

\$I\$2 = 0.1

iter	x	y
0	0	1
1	0.1	0.9
2	0.2	0.83
3	0.3	0.787
4	0.4	0.7683
5	0.5	0.77147
6	0.6	0.794323
7	0.7	0.834891
8	0.8	0.891402
9	0.9	0.962261
10	1	1.046035
11	1.1	1.141432
12	1.2	1.247289
13	1.3	1.36256
14	1.4	1.486304
15	1.5	1.617673

QUESTION 4C

EXCEL CODES

tidal rise (z)	wind speed (w)	relative humidity (x)	Precipitation (y)	zsim	zsimerror	zmerror
0.5	4.5	84	74.8	0.502017	0.03535036	0.033333333
0.4	3.9	82	34	0.342651	-0.124015334	-0.066666667
0.3	3.3	74	32.8	0.484779	0.018112735	-0.166666667
0.4	5.2	81	64	0.4757	0.009033169	-0.066666667
0.5	6.1	76	48.9	0.45436	-0.012306556	0.033333333
0.7	3.2	74	43.1	0.540492	0.073825626	0.233333333

zmean	zsimerrorsun	zmerrorsun
0.466666667	0.022640795	0.093333333

R	Rsquare
0.492524054	0.24258

SUMMARY OUTPUT

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.492524
R Square	0.24258
Adjusted R Square	-0.89355
Standard Error	0.188006
Observations	6

<i>ANOVA</i>					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	3	0.022641	0.007547	0.213514	0.880524
Residual	2	0.070693	0.035346		
Total	5	0.093333			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	1.623638	1.76937	0.917636	0.45568	-5.98935	9.236624	-5.98935	9.236624
wind speed(w) relative	-0.02866	0.085235	-0.33626	0.768674	-0.3954	0.338076	-0.3954	0.338076
humidity (x)	-0.01639	0.024472	-0.66957	0.572081	-0.12168	0.08891	-0.12168	0.08891
precipitation(y)	0.005131	0.007027	0.730102	0.541265	-0.02511	0.035367	-0.02511	0.035367

COMMENT ON RESULT OBTAINED

The correlation coefficient (R square) value is less than 0.8, hence the model is inefficient. It shows that tidal rise is not a function of wind speed, relative humidity and precipitation.

MATLAB CODES

```
commandwindow
clear
clc
format long g
eworitse = xlsread('MIDSEMESTERTEST_X')
d = eworitse(:,1);
a = eworitse(:,2)
b = eworitse(:,3)
c = eworitse(:,4)
[xr xc] = size(w)
x0 = ones(xr,1)
x = [x0 a b c]
bembem = regress(z,x)
a0 = bembem(1)
a1 = bembem(2)
a2 = bembem(3)
a3 = bembem(4)
zsim = a0 + a1*a + a2*b + a3*c
Rvalue = corr(z,zsim)
Rsquare = Rvalue^2
```

SOLUTIONS

eworitse =

0.5	4.5	84	74.8
0.4	3.9	82	34
0.3	3.3	74	32.8
0.4	5.2	81	64
0.5	6.1	76	48.9
0.7	3.2	74	43.1

d =

0.5
0.4
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.7

a =

4.5
3.9
3.3
5.2

6.1
3.2

b =

84
82
74
81
76
74

c =

74.8
34
32.8
64
48.9
43.1

xr =

6

xc =

1

x0 =

1
1
1
1
1
1
1

X =

1	4.5	84	74.8
1	3.9	82	34
1	3.3	74	32.8
1	5.2	81	64
1	6.1	76	48.9
1	3.2	74	43.1

bembem =

1.62363822964517
-0.0286615619104322
-0.0163860041346794
0.00513075097989349

a0 =

1.62363822964517

a1 =

-0.0286615619104322

a2 =

-0.0163860041346794

a3 =

0.00513075097989349

zsim =

0.502017027031188

0.342651332467152

0.484779401514974

0.475699835515074

0.45436011067269

0.54049229279892

Rvalue =

0.492524054436865

Rsquare =

0.242579944198928

QUESTION 4D

EXCEL FUNCTION

=2*(E11^3) (The formula was dragged throughout the first row as given by the boundary conditions)

=(B\$8*D12)+(1-(2*\$B\$8))*E12+(B\$8*F12) (the formula was dragged to the rest of the columns)

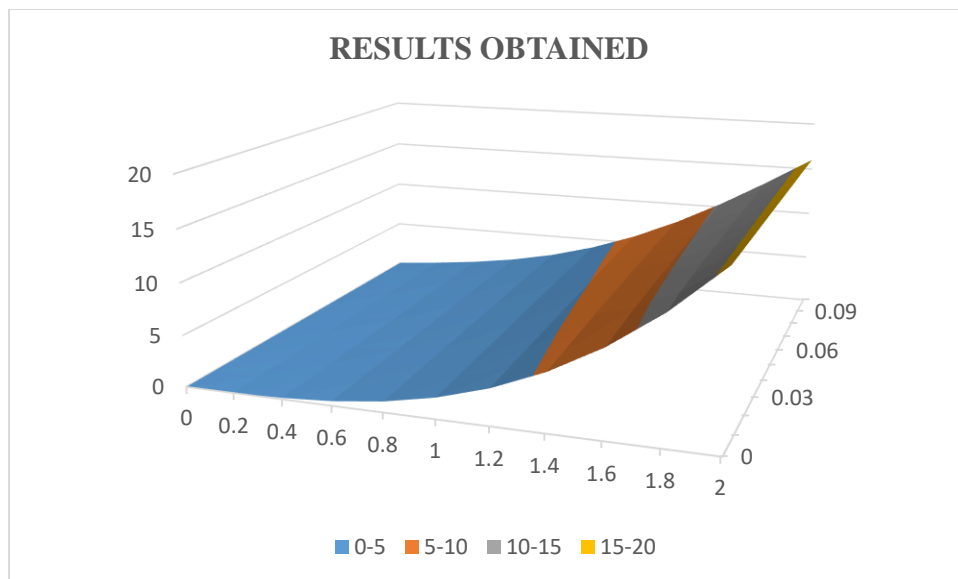
tf

0.1

zf 2
n 11
m 11
dt 0.01
dz 0.2
A 1.79
r 0.4475

z												
t		0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2
		0	0	0.02	0.13	0.43	1.02	2.00	3.46	5.49	8.19	11.66
	0.01	0	0.06	0.21	0.56	1.20	2.21	3.71	5.79	8.54	12.05	16
	0.02	0	0.10	0.30	0.69	1.37	2.43	3.97	6.09	8.88	12.25	16
	0.03	0	0.14	0.39	0.82	1.54	2.64	4.23	6.39	9.14	12.42	16
	0.04	0	0.19	0.47	0.95	1.71	2.86	4.49	6.65	9.38	12.55	16
	0.05	0	0.23	0.56	1.08	1.88	3.07	4.73	6.90	9.58	12.67	16
	0.06	0	0.27	0.64	1.21	2.06	3.28	4.96	7.13	9.77	12.78	16
	0.07	0	0.32	0.73	1.33	2.22	3.48	5.18	7.34	9.93	12.87	16
	0.08	0	0.36	0.82	1.46	2.39	3.68	5.39	7.53	10.09	12.96	16
	0.09	0	0.40	0.90	1.59	2.55	3.87	5.58	7.72	10.23	13.03	16
	0.1	0	0.45	0.99	1.71	2.71	4.05	5.77	7.89	10.36	13.11	16

6



MATLAB FUNCTION

```
commandwindow
clear
clc
format long g
t0 = 0;
z0 = 0;
tf = 0.10;
zf = 2;
dz = 0.2;
dt = 0.01;
c = 1.79;
r = c*(dt/(dz^2));
t = [t0:dt:tf]';
z = [z0:dz:zf]
n = (zf-z0)/dz
m = (tf-t0)/dt
T(1:m+1,1) = zeros(m+1,1);
T(1:m+1,n+1) = 16;
T(1,1:n+1) = 2*(z.^3);
for j = 1:m
    for i = 2:n
        T(j+1,i) = r*T(j,i-1) + (1-(2*r))*T(j,i) + r*T(j,i+1);
    end
end
T
Round(T,2)
mesh(z,t,T)
```

RESULTS

$t =$

0
0.01
0.02
0.03
0.04
0.05
0.06
0.07
0.08
0.09
0.1

$z =$

0
0.2
0.4
0.6

0.8

1

1.2

1.4

1.6

1.8

2

n =

10

m =

10

T =

Columns 1 through 4

	0	0.016	0.128
0.432			
	0	0.05896	0.21392
0.56088			
	0	0.10192	0.29984
0.68976			
	0	0.14488	0.38576
0.81864			
	0	0.18784	0.47168
0.94752			
	0	0.2308	0.5576
1.0764			
	0	0.27376	0.64352
1.20528			
	0	0.31672	0.72944
1.33416			
	0	0.35968	0.81536
1.46149611285807			
	0	0.40264	0.900589110503988
1.58769746866683			
	0	0.445290826950534	0.985237873831325
1.71125801516862			

Columns 5 through 8

5.488	1.024	2	3.456
5.78872	1.19584	2.2148	3.71376
6.08944	1.36768	2.4296	3.97152
6.39016	1.53952	2.6444	4.22928
6.6523815369625	1.71136	2.8592	4.48704
6.90247605806819	1.8832	3.074	4.72757193779072
7.12689523232798	2.05504	3.28109044216135	4.96086808945354
7.33872618515917	2.2234299728672	3.4841333664574	5.1784647387266
7.53276705664664	2.38964642864074	3.67818188691625	5.38696844691471
7.71564769479202	2.55091877990629	3.86624425493727	5.58253133917044

2.708485393203	4.04567457505525	5.76906243811675
7.88538387001003		

Columns 9 through 11

8.192	11.664	16
8.53568	12.05064	16
8.87936	12.245034	16
9.137009915	12.41924217	16
9.37659351215	12.5528323648125	16
9.57887553982006	12.6740729949924	16
9.76628763292574	12.7773244685437	16
9.93259851759727	12.8720327849314	16
10.0872374834632	12.9564012790426	16
10.2280627659846	13.0344609081493	16
10.3596201902446	13.1056764831338	16

ans =

Columns 1 through 4

	0	0.02	0.13
0.43	0	0.06	0.21
0.56	0	0.1	0.3
0.69	0	0.14	0.39
0.82	0	0.19	0.47
0.95	0	0.23	0.56
1.08	0	0.27	0.64
1.21	0	0.32	0.73
1.33	0	0.36	0.82
1.46	0	0.4	0.9
1.59	0	0.45	0.99
1.71			

Columns 5 through 8

	1.02	2	3.46
5.49			
	1.2	2.21	3.71
5.79			
	1.37	2.43	3.97
6.09			
	1.54	2.64	4.23
6.39			
	1.71	2.86	4.49
6.65			
	1.88	3.07	4.73
6.9			
	2.06	3.28	4.96
7.13			
	2.22	3.48	5.18
7.34			
	2.39	3.68	5.39
7.53			
	2.55	3.87	5.58
7.72			

7.89	2.71	4.05	5.77
------	------	------	------

Columns 9 through 11

8.19	11.66	16
8.54	12.05	16
8.88	12.25	16
9.14	12.42	16
9.38	12.55	16
9.58	12.67	16
9.77	12.78	16
9.93	12.87	16
10.09	12.96	16
10.23	13.03	16
10.36	13.11	16

