

CHIEZE CHINOMBO FRITH

18/ENG001/006

AGRONOMICAL

ENG 281

Q. Show that the limit of the function given in equation (1.1) as  $x$  approaches 0 is  $a/b$ .

$$f(x) = \frac{\sin ax}{bx}$$

Soln

$$f(x) = \frac{\sin ax}{bx}$$
$$x \rightarrow 0$$

$$= \frac{\sin a(0)}{b(0)} = \frac{0}{0} \text{ [undefined]}$$

Using l'Hopital's rule

$$f(x) = \frac{\sin ax}{bx}$$
$$x \rightarrow 0$$

$$= \frac{a \cos ax}{b}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{a \cos a(0)}{b} = \frac{a}{b}$$
$$x \rightarrow 0$$

The model of a system has been developed to be as given in equation (1.2)

$$f(x) = 5x - 21$$

Given that  $\delta = 0.1$  and  $\Delta\delta = 0.01$ , demonstrate in a tabular form that the limit of the model as  $x \rightarrow 6$  is equal to 9.

Soln.

$$\delta = 0.1, \Delta\delta = 0.01, \xi = 0.05$$

$$6 - 0.1 = 5.9 \text{ [left hand side]}$$

$$6 + 0.1 = 6.1 \text{ [right hand side]}$$

$$9 - 0.5 = 8.5 \text{ [left hand side]}$$

$$9 + 0.5 = 9.5 \text{ [right hand side]}$$

x	f(x)	x	f(x)
5.9	8.5	6.1	9.5
5.91	8.55	6.09	9.45
5.92	8.60	6.08	9.40
5.93	8.65	6.07	9.35
5.94	8.70	6.06	9.30
5.95	8.75	6.05	9.25
5.96	8.80	6.04	9.20
5.97	8.85	6.03	9.15
5.98	8.90	6.02	9.10
5.99	8.95	6.01	9.05
6.00	9.00	6.00	9.00

c) Show whether the function given in a equation (1.3) is continuous on the interval  $[-5, 5]$

$$f(x) = (25 - x^2)^{1/2}$$

Soln

$$x \rightarrow -5$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (-5)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 0$$

$$x \rightarrow -4$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (-4)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 3$$

$$x \rightarrow -3$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (-3)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 4$$

$$x \rightarrow -2$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (-2)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 4.58$$

$$x \rightarrow -1$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (-1)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$= 4.89$$

$$x \rightarrow 0$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (-0)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$= 5$$

$$x \rightarrow 1$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (1)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$= 4.89$$

$$x \rightarrow 2$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (2)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$= 4.68$$

$$x \rightarrow 3$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (3)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$= 4$$

$$x \rightarrow 4$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (4)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$= 3$$

$$x \rightarrow 5$$

$$f(x) = (25 - (5)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$= 0$$

The function on the interval  $(-5, 5)$  is continuous