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DEPARTMENT: MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING

COURSE: ENG 381 (ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS III)

### Assignment I

- 1.) The dynamic model of a body in motion performing damped force vibrations is as eqn (1)

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 5\frac{dx}{dt} + 6x = \cos(t)$$

Given that when  $t=0$ ,  $x=0.1$   $dx/dt = 0$

- Using the auxiliary equation method, obtain the solution of the model in form of an expression having  $x$  as a function of  $t$ .
- With the aid of a MATLAB mfile program, plot the relationship between  $x$  and  $t$  for  $0 \leq t \leq 15$  time unit using a step size of  $0.01$  unit and
- Write the steady state solution of the model in form of  $x = 16 \sin(t + a)$ .

Solution

$$C.F = m^2 + 5m + 6 = 0$$

$$(m+3)(m+2) = 0$$

$$m = -3, m = -2$$

$$x = Ae^{-3t} + Be^{-2t}$$

$$f(t) = \cos t$$

$$x = C \cdot \cos t + D \sin t$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -C \cdot \sin t + D \cdot \cos t$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -C \cdot \cos t - D \sin t$$

Subs.

$$= -C \cdot \cos t - D \sin t + 5(-C \cdot \sin t + D \cdot \cos t) + 6(C \cdot \cos t + D \sin t) = \cos t$$

$$= \cos t (-C + 5D + 6C) + \sin t (-D - 5C + 6D) = \cos t$$

$$= \cos t (5D + 5C) + \sin t (-5C + 5D) = \cos t$$

$$5D + 5C = 1$$

$$5D - 5C = 0$$

$$10D = 1$$

$$D = \frac{1}{10}$$



to Find C

$$5 \left( \frac{1}{10} \right) + 5C = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + 5C = 1$$

$$C = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$G.S = x = A e^{-3t} + B e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

Subs. ( $x = 0.1$ )  $t = 0$

$$0.1 = A e^{-0} + B e^{-0} + \frac{1}{10} \cos 0 + \frac{1}{10} \sin 0$$

$$0.1 = A + B + 0.1$$

$$A + B = 0 \quad \text{--- eqn (1)}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -3A e^{-3t} - 2B e^{-2t} - \frac{1}{10} \sin t + \frac{1}{10} \cos t$$

$$0 = -3A - 2B + \frac{1}{10}$$

$$3A + 2B = \frac{1}{10} \quad \text{--- eqn (II)}$$

$$A + B = 0 \quad \text{--- } \times 2$$

$$3A + 2B = 0.1 \quad \text{--- } \times 1$$

$$2A + 2B = 0$$

$$3A + 2B = 0.1$$

$$-A = -0.1$$

$$A = 0.1$$

To Find B

$$0.1 + B = 0$$

$$B = -\frac{1}{10} \quad \text{or } -0.1$$

$$G.S = -\frac{1}{10} e^{-3t} + \frac{1}{10} e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t$$

$$\begin{aligned} G.S &= \frac{1}{10} e^{-2t} - \frac{1}{10} e^{-3t} + \frac{1}{10} \cos t + \frac{1}{10} \sin t \\ &= \frac{1}{10} (e^{-2t} - e^{-3t} + \cos t + \sin t) \end{aligned}$$



### III) MATLAB m file

Command window

clear

clc

close all

syms t

t = 0:0.01:15

x = 0.1 \* [exp(-2\*t) - exp(-3\*t) + cos(t) + sin(t)]

xn = subs(x)

plot(t, xn)

axis tight

grid on

grid minor