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1. Find the area bounded by the curve $y = 3e^{2x}$ and $y = 3e^{-x}$ and the ordinates at $x = 1$ and $x = 2$

2. The parametric equations of a curve are $y = 2 \sin \pi t$ and $x = 2 + 2t - 2 \cos \pi t$. Find the area under the curve between $t = 0$ and $t = 10$.

Answers

1. $y = 3e^{2x}$

$y = 3e^{-x}$

$$A = \int_{x_1}^{x_2} f(x) - g(x) dx$$

$$= \int_1^2 3e^{2x} - 3e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 3 \int_1^2 e^{2x} - e^{-x} dx$$

$$= 3 \int_1^2 \frac{e^{2x}}{2} - e^{-x}$$

$$= 3 \left(\frac{e^{2(2)}}{2} + e^{(-2)} \right) - 3 \left[\frac{e^{2(1)}}{2} + e^{(-1)} \right]$$

$$= (81.19 + 0.135) - (3 \times 27.434403) -$$

$$= 82.30 - 12.18 \quad (3 \times 4.0624)$$

$$= 70.12 \text{ Square unit}$$

$$2. \quad y = 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t$$

$$x = 2 + 2t - 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{10} t$$

$$A = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} y(t) \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} dt$$

$$A = \int_0^{10} \left(2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t \times 2 \right) + \left(\frac{2\pi}{5} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t \right) dt$$

$$A = \int_0^{10} 4 \left(\sin \frac{\pi}{10} t \right) \left(1 + \frac{2\pi}{5} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t \right) dt$$

$$A = 4 \int_0^{10} \left(\sin \frac{\pi}{10} t + \frac{2\pi}{5} \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{10} t \right) dt$$

$$A = 4 \int_0^{10} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t + \frac{2\pi}{5} \left[\frac{1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{10} t}{2} \right] dt$$

Integration by parts

$$A = 4 \int_0^{10} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t dt + \frac{2\pi}{10} \int_0^{10} \frac{1 - \cos \frac{2\pi}{10} t}{5} dt$$

$$A = \left[4 \left(\frac{-10}{\pi} \cos \frac{\pi}{10} (10) + \frac{\pi}{5} \left(\frac{10 - 5 \sin \frac{\pi}{5} (10)}{\pi} \right) \right) \right] - \left[4 \left(\frac{-10}{\pi} \right) \right]$$

$$\left[\cos \frac{\pi}{10} (0) + \frac{\pi}{5} \left(\frac{0 - 5 \sin \frac{\pi}{5} (0)}{\pi} \right) \right]$$

$$A = (12.73 + 2\pi - (-12.73 + 0))$$

$$= 31.744 \text{ Square unit}$$

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