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Mechanical Engineering

$$y = 3e^{2n} \quad , \quad y = 3e^{-n}$$

ordinate at $n=1$ and $n=2$

$$\text{Area} = \int_a^b y_a \, dn - \int_a^b y_b \, dn$$

$$y_a = 3e^{2n}$$

$$\int_1^2 3e^{2n} = \frac{2 \left[\frac{3e^{2n}}{2} \right]}{2} = \frac{3e^4}{2} - \frac{3e^2}{2}$$

$$= 70.81 \text{ Square Units}$$

$$y_b = 3e^{-n}$$

$$\int_1^2 3e^{-n} = \frac{2 \left[\frac{3e^{-n}}{-1} \right]}{-1} = -3e^{-2} - (-3e^{-1})$$

$$= 0.698 \text{ Square Units}$$

\therefore Area bounded by the curves

$$= 70.81 - 0.698 = 70.116 \text{ Square Units}$$

2.

$$y = 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t$$

$$x = 2t + 2t - 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{10} t$$

$$t = 0 \quad \text{and} \quad t = 10$$

$$\text{Area} = \int_b^a y \, dn$$

$$\frac{dn}{dt} = 2 + \frac{\pi}{5} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t$$

$$A = \int_0^{10} 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} + \left[2 + \frac{\pi}{5} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t \right]$$

$$= \int_0^{10} \left[4 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t + \frac{2\pi \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right)^2}{5} \right]$$

$$= \int_0^{10} 4 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t + \int_0^{10} 2\pi \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{10 \left[-40 \cos \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right) + \left(\frac{2\pi}{5} \times \pi t - 5 \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{5} \right) \right) \right]}{\pi}$$

$$= 10 \left[\frac{-40 \cos\left(\frac{\pi t}{10}\right)}{\pi} + \frac{\pi t - 5 \sin\left(\frac{\pi t}{5}\right)}{5} \right]$$

$$= \left[\frac{-40 \cos\left(\frac{\pi(10)}{10}\right)}{\pi} + \frac{\pi(10) - 5 \sin\left(\frac{\pi(10)}{5}\right)}{5} \right] - \left[\frac{-40 \cos\left(\frac{\pi(0)}{10}\right)}{\pi} + \frac{\pi(0) - 5 \sin\left(\frac{\pi(0)}{5}\right)}{5} \right]$$

$$= \left[\frac{40}{\pi} + 2\pi \right] - \left[\frac{-40}{\pi} + 0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{40}{\pi} + 2\pi + \frac{40}{\pi} = \frac{80}{\pi} + 2\pi$$

$$= 31.74 \text{ Square Units}$$