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Course: F180281 Assignments.

Q. Solution

$$y = 3e^{0.5x}, y' = 3e^{-x} \quad x =$$

$$A = \int_0^2 y dx \rightarrow \int_0^2 (3e^{0.5x}) dx$$

$$= \left[\frac{3e^{0.5x}}{0.5} \right]_0^2 = \frac{3e^{0.5 \cdot 2}}{0.5} - \frac{3e^{0.5 \cdot 0}}{0.5}$$

$$= \frac{81.90 - 11.08}{0.5} = 110.8 \text{ units}^2$$

$$A = \int_0^2 y dx = \int_0^2 (3e^{-x}) dx = \left[-3e^{-x} \right]_0^2 = -3e^{-2} + 3e^{-0} = 0.678 \text{ units}^2$$

$$110.81 - 0.678 = 110.116 \text{ units}^2$$

Solution

$$y = 2.5 \sin \pi / 10 t, \quad x = 2 + 2t - 2 \cos \pi / 10 t$$

$$t = 0 \text{ and } t = 10$$

$$A = \int_0^{10} y dx$$

$$\rightarrow \int_0^{10} (2.5 \sin(\pi/10 t)) dx$$

$$dx/dt = 0 + 2 + 2\pi/10 \sin \pi/10 t$$

$$dx/dt = 2 + \pi/5 \sin \pi/10 t$$

$$dx = (2 + \pi/5 \sin \pi/10 t) dt$$

$$\int_0^{10} (2.5 \sin(\pi/10 t)) \cdot (2 + \pi/5 \sin(\pi/10 t)) dt$$

$$\int_0^{10} (4.5 \sin(\pi/10 t)) + (2\pi/5 \sin^2(\pi/10 t)) dt$$

$$\int_0^{10} (4.5 \sin(\pi/10 t) + 2\pi/5 \sin^2(\pi/10 t)) dt$$

$$\text{Let } \sin^2(\pi/10 t) = \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\text{recall, } \cos 2a = \cos^2 a - \sin^2 a$$

$$\cos 2a = (1 - \sin^2 a) - \sin^2 a$$

$$\cos 2a = 1 - 2\sin^2 a$$

$$2\sin^2 a = 1 - \cos 2a$$

$$\sin^2 a = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos 2a}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin^2(\pi/10t) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos 2(\pi/10t)}{2}$$

$$\left[\frac{-40 \cos(\pi/10t)}{\pi/10} \right]_0^{10} + \frac{2\pi}{5} \int_0^{10} \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos 2(\pi/10t)}{2} \right)$$

$$\left[\frac{-40 \cos(\pi/10t)}{\pi} \right]_0^{10} + \frac{2\pi}{5} \left[\frac{t}{2} - \frac{2\pi \sin(\pi/5t)}{10} \right]_0^{10}$$

$$\left[\frac{-40 \cos(\pi/10 \times 10)}{\pi} \right] - \left(\frac{-40 \cos(\pi/10 \times 0)}{\pi} \right)$$

$$= 25.46$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{5} \left[\frac{10 \times \frac{1}{2} - 2\pi/10 \sin \pi/5 \times 10}{2} \right] - \left(\frac{0 - 2\pi/10 \sin \pi/5 \times 0}{2} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2\pi = 6.28$$

$$= 25.46 + 2\pi$$

$$= 31.74 \text{ units}^2 //$$