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CIVIL Engineering

1 $y_a = 3e^{2x}$

$$y_a = 3e^{-2x}, \quad x=1, x=2$$

$$\text{Area} = \int_a^b y_a dx - \int_a^b y_b dx$$

$$y_a = 3e^{2x}$$

$$\int_1^2 3e^{2x} = \left[\frac{3e^{2x}}{2} \right]_1^2 = \frac{3e^4}{2} - \frac{3e^2}{2}$$

$$= 70.81 \text{ Square Units}$$

$$y_b = 3e^{-2x}$$

$$\int_1^2 3e^{-2x} = \left[\frac{3e^{-2x}}{-1} \right]_1^2 = -3e^{-2} - (-3e^{-1})$$
$$= 0.698 \text{ Square Units}$$

\therefore Area bounded by the curves

$$= 70.81 - 0.698 = 70.116 \text{ Square Units}$$

2 $y = 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t$

$$x = 2t^2 + -2 \cos \frac{\pi}{10} t$$

$$\text{Area} = \int_a^b y dx \quad b=10, a=0$$

$$dx = 2t \frac{\pi}{5} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t dt$$

$$\therefore A = \int_0^{10} 2 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t + \left[2t \frac{\pi}{5} \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t \right]$$

$$= \int_0^{10} \left[4 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t + \frac{2\pi t \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right)}{5} \right]$$

$$= \int_0^{10} 4 \sin \frac{\pi}{10} t dt + \int_0^{10} \frac{2\pi t \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right)}{5}$$

$$= 10 \left[\frac{-4 \cos \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right)}{\pi} + \left(\frac{2\pi}{5} \times \pi t - 5 \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{5} \right) \right) \right]$$

$$= 10 \left[\frac{-4 \cos \left(\frac{\pi t}{10} \right)}{\pi} + \frac{\pi t - 5 \sin \left(\frac{\pi t}{5} \right)}{5} \right]$$

$$= \left[\frac{-40 \cos\left(\frac{\pi(10)}{10}\right) + \pi(10) - 5 \sin\left(\frac{\pi(10)}{5}\right)}{\pi} \right]$$

$$- \left[\frac{-40 \cos\left(\frac{\pi(10)}{10}\right)}{\pi} \right] +$$

$$\frac{\pi(0) - 5 \sin\left(\frac{\pi(0)}{5}\right)}{5} = \left[\frac{40 + 2\pi}{\pi} \right] - \left[\frac{40 + 0}{\pi} \right]$$

$$= \frac{40 + 2\pi}{\pi} + \frac{40}{\pi} = \frac{80 + 2\pi}{\pi}$$

$$= 31.74 \text{ square units}$$