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COLLEGE: SCIENCES

DEPT.: ARCHITECTURE

MAT 102

1. Let $P(x, y, z)$ be any point on the given curve and $\vec{r} = x\hat{i} + y\hat{j} + z\hat{k}$ be the position vector of P relative to O as origin.

$$\text{Then } \vec{v} = \frac{dx}{dt}\hat{i} + \frac{dy}{dt}\hat{j} + \frac{dz}{dt}\hat{k} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} =$$

$$\text{Velocity vector } \vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} = 14t\hat{i} + \underline{12t - 4}\hat{j} + t - 5\hat{k}$$

$$2. \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \hat{i} + \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \hat{j} + \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \hat{k}$$
$$= (9 - 4)\hat{i} + (6 - 0)\hat{j} + (8 - 0)\hat{k}$$

$$\therefore B \times C = 5\hat{i} + 6\hat{j} + 8\hat{k}$$

$$\text{let } B \times C = D$$

$$A \times (B \times C) = A \times D$$

NEXT PAGE \rightarrow

$$\begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \\ 5 & 6 & 8 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 6 & 8 \end{vmatrix} i + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -4 \\ 5 & 8 \end{vmatrix} j + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} k \\
 = (16 + 24)i + (8 + 20)j + (6 - 10)k$$

$$\therefore A \times (B \times C) = \underline{40i + 28j - 4k}$$

$$3. \int r dt = \left(\int (4 \sin 3t) dt, \int (4e^{3t}) dt, \int 7 dt \right)$$

~~$$\int r dt = 4x \sin 3t i + 4e^{3t} j + 7t^3$$~~

$$\int r dt = 4x \sin 3t i + C + 4e^{3t} j + C + 7t^3 + C$$

$$4(A + C) = 6i + j + 0k$$

$$(B - A) = -5i - j + 5k$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &(6i + j) \cdot (-5i - j + 5k) \\
 &= 6i \times -5i + -j \\
 &= \underline{-30i - j}
 \end{aligned}$$

5 Tangent vector

$$\bullet \quad \frac{dx}{dt} = 1, \quad \frac{dy}{dt} = 2t, \quad \frac{dz}{dt} = 3t^2$$

$$\text{where } t = 1 = \langle 1, 2, 3 \rangle$$

$$\text{unit tangent vector} = \frac{v}{|v|}$$

$$\# \quad |v| = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (2)^2 + (3)^2} = \sqrt{14} = 3.7$$

$$\frac{v}{|v|} = \frac{\langle 1, 2, 3 \rangle}{\sqrt{14}}$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{14}} \right\rangle$$