

Sofa Albert Kaboshid

MAT 102

Architecture

19/SC118/013

- ① A Particle moves along a curve $x = 7t^2$, $y = 6t^2 - 4t$, $z = t - 5$ where t is time. find its velocity.

Solu

$$\text{Velocity} = \frac{d}{dt}$$

Let $P(x, y, z)$ be any point on the given curve and $\vec{r} = x\hat{i} + y\hat{j} + z\hat{k}$ be the position vector of P relative to O as the origin.

Substituting x, y, z in \vec{r}

$$\text{We have } \vec{r} = (7t^2)\hat{i} + (6t^2 - 4t)\hat{j} + (t - 5)\hat{k}$$

So velocity vector \vec{v}

Will be the differential of \vec{r} in respect to t

Differentiating

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vector } \vec{v} &= \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt} [(7t^2)\hat{i} + (6t^2 - 4t)\hat{j} + (t - 5)\hat{k}] \\ &= 14t\hat{i} + (12t - 4)\hat{j} + \hat{k} \end{aligned}$$

②

$$A = i + 2j - 4k$$

$$B = 2i + 3j + k$$

$$C = 4j - 3k$$

$$A (B \times C)$$

$$i + 2j - 4k \times [(2i - 3j + k) \times (4i - 3k)]$$

$$i + 2j - 4k \times [2i - 12j - 3k]$$

$$2i - 24j + 12k$$

③

$$R = 4 \sin 3t i + 4e^{2t} j + 7t^3 k$$

$$\int R dt = \frac{-4}{3} \cos 3t i + \frac{4}{3} e^{3t} j + 7t^3 k$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \begin{aligned} A &= 7i + 2j - k \\ B &= 2i + 3 + 4k \\ C &= i + j + k \end{aligned}$$

$$(A+C), (B-A)$$

$$[(7i+2j-k) + (i+j+k)]$$

$$(8i+3j)$$

$$[(2i+j+4k) - (7i+2j-k)]$$

$$[-5i - j + 5k]$$

$$(8i+3j) \times (-5i-j+5k)$$

$$= -46i - 3j$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad x = t \quad y = t^2 \quad z = t^3$$

$$r = xi + yj + zk$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = \langle \dot{x}, \dot{y}, \dot{z} \rangle = \langle t, 2t, 3t^2 \rangle$$

$$| \frac{dr}{dt} | = \sqrt{t^2 + 4t^2 + 9t^4}$$

$$A + t = i + \frac{dr}{dt} = i + 2tj + 3t^2k$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = i + 2j + 3k$$

$$| dr/dt | = \sqrt{1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{1+4+9} = \sqrt{14}$$

$$T = \frac{dr/dt}{| dr/dt |} = \frac{i + 2j + 3k}{\sqrt{14}}$$