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***The success recorded in natural science in the eighteenth and nineteenth century was enormous on the social and intellectual life of the then people of Europe that they started trusting the words of scientific and even sought their opinion on matters unrelated to science such as law and forensic evidence science response happened as a result of change in the socio cultural milieu of the time and this explains why belief I science or application of science to any issue is called positivism from then on. So my main take on this is the start of infiltrating literature with the benefits of using reason to arrive at justified conclusion just as Socrates, plato and aristotle used to do in arts and music were hidden Greek world with too Bertrand Russell puts this more succinctly when he said that, the period of history which is commonly called modern has a mental out look which differs from that of the medieval period in many ways of these two are the most important the diminishing authority of the church and the increasing authority of science furthermore Russell holds that emancipation from the authority of the church led to the growth of individualism even to the point of anarchy***

***Social science especially sociology and comte is being regarded till date as father of sociology and social science in general there a lot of problem with this conception of ideal knowledge seeking enterprise first of these problems is observation upon which the basic justification positivism came is laden with error these include the facts that***

***Observation are concepts laden***

***Observations are hypothesis laden***

***Observation are theory laden***

***Observation are value laden***

***Observation are interest laden***

***It is said that the social science is an area of study dedicated to the explanation of human behaviour, interaction and manifestation disciplines in the social science include:sociology, psychology, economics, political science,archaeology and anthropology. Although the history of discipline dates back to early philosophers who wanted to study how society works such as augustine and the 14thr century historian ibn khaldun;down to Karl Marx, Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, emile Durkheim and a host of other social thinkers***

***1)understanding humans in Both historical and cultural development context and factors responsible for such development or change***

***Francis offer explains some educational and understanding words that can always be explained by reference of the activities of events this is the principle that under lies the method of explanation in science***