

Organic Nomenclature

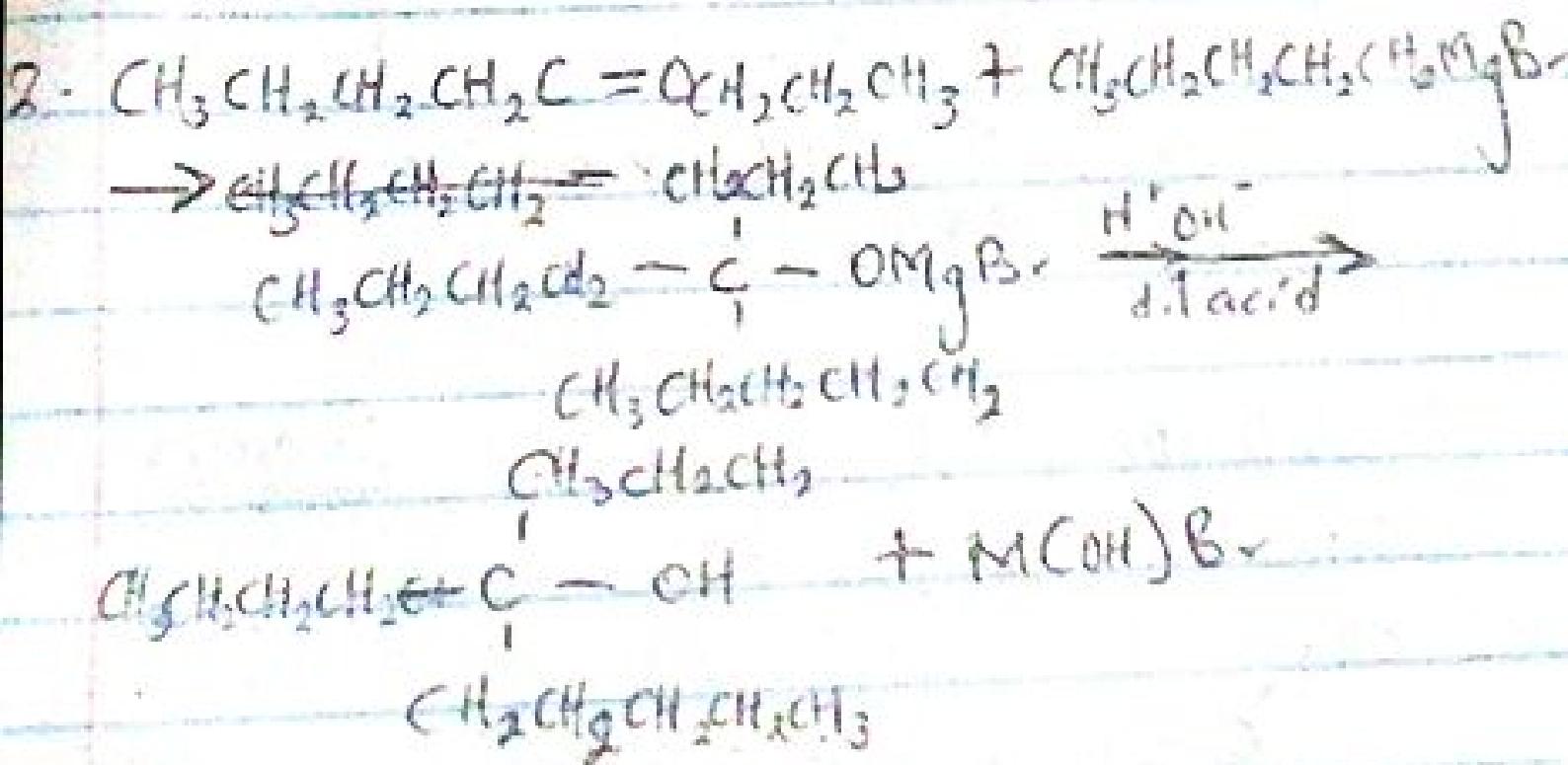
19th March 2022

MBBS/MTS

Chem. 107 Assignment
Answer

i) Monohydric alcohol : alcohols with only one OH present e.g. methanol

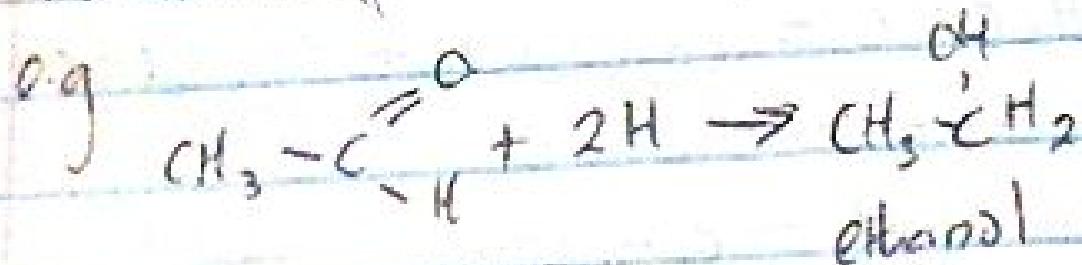
ii) Dihydric alcohol : alcohols with two OH's present e.g. 1,2-Ethanediol



4 - Butyl non - 4 - ol

- Production of Ethanol \rightarrow Fermentation
 Breaking of carbohydrates to disaccharide
 $2(C_6H_{10}O_6)_n + nH_2O \xrightarrow[60^\circ C]{\text{Invertase}} C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$
 Breaking of disaccharide to monosaccharide
 $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11} + H_2O \xrightarrow[15^\circ C]{\text{Invertase}} 2C_6H_{12}O_6$
 Conversion of glucose to ethanol with the aid
 of 2-enzyme found in yeast
 $C_6H_{12}O_6 \xrightarrow{\text{2-enzyme}} 2C_2H_5CH_2OH + 2CO_2$

- Reduction of Alkynes produces a primary alcohol



while the reduction of Alkenes ~~atoms~~ ^{produces} ~~atoms~~ to

Secondary alcohol e.g.

