

DIYESSI ALAMIN BYGAPD

15FENG04/050

ELECTRICAL ELECTRONICS ENGA

EEF552 ASSIGNMENT

$$a) - \text{Total } E = \pi L = \frac{I}{r^2}$$

$$E = \pi L \therefore L = \frac{E}{\pi}$$

$$L = \frac{E}{\pi} \times \text{reflection factor}$$

$$L = \frac{44,000}{\pi} \times \frac{85}{100} = 11.905 \times 10^3 \text{ cd/m}^2$$

$$\text{or } 1.19 \times 10^4 \text{ cd/m}^2$$

$$- L = \frac{0.22}{\pi} \times \frac{85}{100}$$

$$= \frac{0.22}{3.142} \times \frac{85}{100}$$

$$= 59.52 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cd/m}^2$$

$$b) - \phi = I \times \omega = 120 \times 4\pi \text{ lumen}$$

flux emitted by globe (30% is absorbed)

$$120 \times 4 \times 3.142 \times 30\% = 144\pi = 452.45 \text{ lumen}$$

$$\therefore \text{flux being emitted by globe} = 120 \times 4 \times 3.142 - 144 \times 3.142$$

$$= 1508.16 - 452.45$$

$$= 1055.71 \text{ lumen}$$

$$\text{Luminance} = \frac{\text{flux emitted}}{\text{Area}} = \frac{1055.71}{0.1521} = 6941 \text{ lm/m}^2$$

$$- \text{Candle Power} = \frac{\text{lumen}}{\omega} = \frac{1055.71}{12.566}$$

$$= 84 \text{ cd}$$

$$c) \quad A = 75 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$$

$$t = 2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{heat required} = mc\Delta\theta$$

$$\text{Density } \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{cm}^3} \text{ where } m = 0.55 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{cm}^3} \times (75 \times 2) \text{ cm}^3$$

$$= 82.5 \text{ g}$$

$$C = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r A}{t} = \frac{8.85 \times 10^{-12} \times 6.5 \times 75 \times 10^{-4}}{2 \times 10^{-2}} = 21.57 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F}$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f = 2 \times \pi \times 20 \times 10^6 = 125.664 \times 10^6 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\text{PF} = \cos\phi = 0.04$$

$$\phi = 87.7^\circ$$

$$\theta = 90 - \phi = 90 - 87.7 = 2.3^\circ$$

$$\text{heat required} = MC\Delta\theta$$

$$= 82.5 \times 0.255 \times (80 - 30)$$

$$= 1051.88 \text{ Cal.}$$

$$\text{Total heat required} = \frac{1051.88 \times 85}{100} = 894.098 \text{ Cal.}$$

$$1 \text{ Cal} = 4.186 \text{ (W}\cdot\text{s)} \text{ J}$$

$$894.098 = \text{W}$$

$$\text{Power input} = 894.098 \times 4.186 = 3742.7 \text{ (W}\cdot\text{s)}$$

$$P = \frac{\text{Energy}}{\text{time}} = \frac{3742.7}{8 \times 60} = 7.797 \text{ W}$$

$$P_2 = V^2 \omega C \tan\delta$$

$$7.797 = V^2 \times 125.664 \times 10^6 \times 21.57 \times 10^{-12} \times \tan 2.3$$

$$7.797 = V^2 \quad V = 267.62 \text{ V}$$

$$1.0868 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$P = VI \cos\phi$$

$$I = \frac{7.797}{267.62 \times 0.04} = 0.7284 \text{ A}$$

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