



$$\frac{\hat{r}}{|r|} = \frac{r}{\sqrt{1+4t^2+9t^4}}$$

From  $t = 1$

$$\frac{\hat{r}}{|r|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4(1)^2+9(1)^4}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+4+9}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{14}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{14}} \right) = \left( \frac{\sqrt{14}}{14}, \frac{\sqrt{14}}{7}, \frac{3\sqrt{14}}{14} \right)$$





$$\begin{aligned}
 4 \times (B \times C) &= [C_8 \times 2] - [C_4 \times 6]i - [C_8 \times 1] - [C_4 \times 5]j + [C_2 \times 5] - [C_6 \times 0]k \\
 &= 116 + 248i - 18 + 201j + 110 - 61k \\
 &= 40i - 28j + 4k
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3) R = 4\sin 3t i + 4e^{3t} j + 7t^3 k$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{R} = (4\cos 3t) i + (4e^{3t}) j + (21t^2) k$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{R} = (4t \times (-9\sin 3t)) i + (4t \times 12e^{3t}) j + (42t^3) k$$

$$\therefore \ddot{R} = (-4t(\cos 3t + 3)) i + (4t \frac{e^{3t}}{3} + 3) j + (\frac{7t^4}{4} + 3) k$$

$$4) \text{ If } A = 2i + 2j - k, B = 2i + j + 4k, C = i + j + k \\ \text{ find } (A+C) \cdot (B-A)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A + C &= (2i + j) + (2j + j) + (0k + k) \\
 &= 8i + 3j
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 B - A &= (2i - 2i) + (j - 2j) + (4k - 1k) \\
 &= -5i - j + 5k
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore (A+C) \cdot (B-A) &= (8 \times 1)i + (3 \times -1)j + (0 \times 5)k \\
 &= -40i - 3j
 \end{aligned}$$

5) find a unit vector tangent to the space curve  $x = t, y = t^2, z = t^3$  at point where  $t = 1$ .

$$x = t, y = t^2, z = t^3 \quad t = 1$$

$$\text{Let } \mathbf{r} = (t, t^2, t^3)$$

$$\mathbf{r}' = \frac{d\mathbf{r}}{dt} = (1, 2t, 3t^2)$$

$$|\mathbf{r}'| = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (2t)^2 + (3t^2)^2} = \sqrt{1 + 4t^2 + 9t^4}$$



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$$1) x^2 = 2t^2, \quad y = 6t^2 - 4t, \quad z = t - 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_x &= \frac{dx}{dt} = 2t \\ &\Rightarrow 2x = 2t \\ &= 14t \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_y &= \frac{dy}{dt} = 6t^2 - 4t \\ &= (6 \times 2t) - 6t \times 1 (4 \times 1) \\ &= 12t - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_z &= t - 5 \\ &= 1 - 0 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Velocity} &= V_x + V_y + V_z \\ &= 14t + 12t - 4 + 1 \\ &= 26t - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$2) A = 1\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 4\hat{k}, \quad B = 2\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} + \hat{k}, \quad C = 4\hat{j} - 3\hat{k}$$

$$(B \times C) = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (B \times C) &= 1(-3 \times -3) - (4 \times 1)\hat{i} - 1(-3 \times 2) - (0 \times 1)\hat{j} + 1(4 \times 2) - (-3 \times 0)\hat{k} \\ &= 19 - 4\hat{i} - 1 - 6 - 0\hat{j} + 18 - 0\hat{k} \\ &= 5\hat{i} + 6\hat{j} + 8\hat{k} \end{aligned}$$

$$A \times (B \times C) = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \\ 5 & 6 & 8 \end{vmatrix}$$

