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15/ENG04/011

ELECT-ELECT ENGR

EEE 552 ASSIGNMENT SOLUTION

a) Recall $E = \pi L$; $L = \frac{E}{\pi}$

Considering Reflection factor

$$L = \frac{E}{\pi} * R \quad \text{where } R = \text{Reflection factor}$$

$$(i) \quad L = \frac{44,000}{\pi} * 0.85 = 11.90 * 10^3 \text{ cd/m}^2$$

$$(ii) \quad L = \frac{0.22}{\pi} * 0.85 = 5.952 * 10^{-2} \text{ cd/m}^2$$

b) Flux emitted by source is

$$\Phi = I * W = 120 * 4\pi \text{ (lumen)}$$

Flux emitted by globe (Recall 30% is absorbed)

$$120 * 4\pi * \frac{70}{100} = 336\pi \text{ (lumen)}$$

$$(i) \quad \text{Luminance} = \frac{\text{Flux emitted by globe}}{\text{Area}} = \frac{336\pi}{\pi * 0.22^2} = 6942 \text{ lm/m}^2$$

$$(ii) \quad \text{Candle power} = \frac{\text{Lumen}}{W} = \frac{336\pi}{4\pi} = 84 \text{ cd}$$

c) $A = 75 \text{ cm}^2 = 75 * 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$

$$t = 2 \text{ cm} = 2 * 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Volume} = (75 * 2) = 150 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Density} = \frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}} ; m = 0.55 \frac{g}{cm^3} * 150 cm^3 = 82.5 g$$

$$C = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r A}{t} = \frac{8.85 * 10^{-12} * 6.5 * 75 * 10^{-4}}{2 * 10^{-2}} = 21.57 * 10^{-12} F = 21.57 pF$$

$$W = 2 \pi F = 2 * \pi * 20 * 10^6 = 125.664 * 10^6 rad/s$$

$$\text{Power factor} = \cos \Phi = 0.04$$

$$\Phi = \cos^{-1} 0.04 = 87.7$$

$$\delta = 90 - \Phi = 90 - 87.7 = 2.3^\circ$$

$$\text{Heat required} = MC \Delta\theta = 82.5 * 0.255 * (80 - 30)$$

$$= 1051.88 \text{ cal}$$

$$\text{Total heat required} = 1051.88 * 0.85 = 894.098 \text{ cal}$$

$$1 \text{ cal} = 4.186 \text{ (W-S)}$$

$$\text{Power delivered} = 894.098 * 4.186 = 3742.7 \text{ (W-S)}$$

$$P = \frac{\text{Energy}}{\text{time}} = \frac{3742.7}{8 * 60} = 7.797 W$$

$$P_d = V^2 * WC * \tan \delta$$

$$7.797 = V^2 * 125.664 * 10^6 * 21.57 * 10^{-12} * \tan 2.3$$

$$V^2 = \frac{7.797}{1.08868 * 10^{-4}}$$

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{7.797}{1.08868 * 10^{-4}}}$$

$$V = 267.62 \text{ V}$$

To find current, recall $P = IV \cos \Phi$

$$I = \frac{7.797}{267.62 * 0.04} = 0.7284 \text{ A.}$$

