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MATRIC NO: 18/ENG08/005

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

ENG 252

Let Case A = $y_1 = 50$

Let Case B = $y_1 = 150$

For Case A, $y_2 = y_1 e^{kt}$
 $e^{kt} = 3$

$$y_2 = y_1 \cdot 3$$

$$\therefore y_2 = 3 \text{ (at } t=9 \text{ hrs)}$$

for Case B, $y_2 = y_1 e^{kt}$
 $e^{kt} = 9$

$$y_2 = y_1 \cdot 9$$

$$\therefore y_2 = 9 \text{ (at } t=18 \text{ hrs)}$$

Recall that, $y_1 = 50$

$$y_1 = 150$$

\therefore for Case A, $y_2 = 50 e^{kt}$ — (1)

for Case B, $y_2 = 150 e^{kt}$ — (2)

Considering Case A, recall $e^{kt} = 3$
when $t = 9$

$$\therefore kt = \ln 3$$

$$k \cdot 9 = \ln 3$$

$$k = \frac{\ln 3}{9}$$

$$9$$

$$k = 0.122 \text{ — (3)}$$

Considering Case B, recall $e^{kt} = 9$

when $t = 18$

$$\therefore kt = \ln 9$$

$$K \cdot 18 = \ln 9$$

$$K = \frac{\ln 9}{18}$$

$$K = 0.122 \quad \text{---} \quad \textcircled{4}$$

Put the values of equation $\textcircled{3}$ & $\textcircled{4}$ into equation $\textcircled{1}$ & $\textcircled{2}$

for Case A $y_1 = 50 e^{0.122t}$

for Case B $y_2 = 150 e^{0.122t}$

$$A(t) = 50 \exp(0.122 t)$$

$$t = 0, 1, 15$$

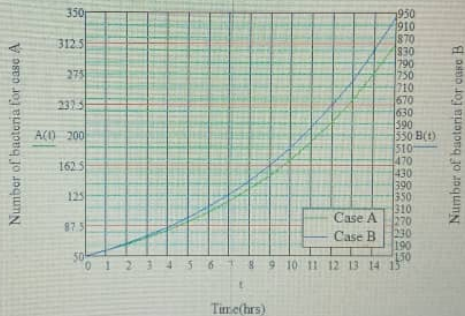
$$B(t) = 150 \exp(0.122 t)$$

A(t) =

50
56.488
63.817
72.098
81.453
92.022
103.962
117.451
132.691
149.908
169.359
191.334
216.161
244.209
275.896
311.694

B(t) =

150
169.463
191.452
216.293
244.358
276.065
311.885
352.354
398.073
449.725
508.078
574.003
648.483
732.626
827.687
935.083



$$A(t) = 50 \exp(0.122t)$$

$$t = 0, 1, \dots, 15$$

$$B(t) = 150 \exp(0.122t)$$

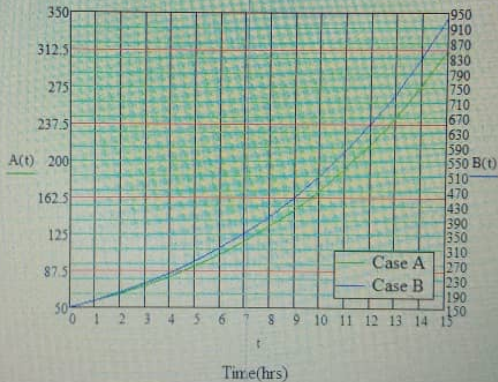
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Number of bacteria for case A



Number of bacteria for case B

Numbers of bacteria versus time