

Names: Adjugah Uvietobore Joshua
Matric No: 18/ENG05/007
Department: Mechatronics Engineering

$$y = 3y_0 \quad ; \quad \frac{y}{y_0} = 3$$

$$A) \frac{y}{y_0} = e^{kt} = 3 \quad \text{at } t=9$$

$$B) \frac{y}{y_0} = e^{kt} = 9 \quad \text{at } t=18$$

$$a - y_0 = 50 \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$b - y_0 = 150 \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

$$\therefore y = 50e^{kt} \quad \text{--- (iii)}$$

$$y = 150e^{kt} \quad \text{--- (iv)}$$

$$\text{For A) } 3 = e^{kt}$$

Find the \ln of both sides

$$\ln 3 = kt$$

$$\ln 3 = k \times 9$$

$$\therefore k = \frac{\ln 3}{9} = 0.122$$

$$\text{For B) } 9 = e^{kt}$$

Find the \ln of both sides

$$\ln 9 = k \times 18$$

$$\therefore k = \frac{\ln 9}{18} = 0.122$$

$$\therefore y = 50e^{0.122t} \quad \text{--- A}$$

$$y = 150e^{0.122t} \quad \text{--- B}$$

$$t = 0, 1, \dots, 15$$

$$A(t) = 50 \exp(0.122 \cdot t)$$

t	A(t)
0	50
1	56.408
2	63.017
3	72.090
4	81.453
5	92.022
6	103.962
7	117.451
8	132.691
9	149.908
10	169.359
11	191.334
12	216.161
13	244.209
14	275.896
15	311.694

$$B(t) = 150 \exp(0.122 \cdot t)$$

t	B(t)
0	150
1	169.461
2	191.452
3	216.293
4	244.358
5	276.065
6	311.885
7	352.354
8	398.073
9	449.725
10	508.078
11	574.003
12	648.483
13	732.626
14	827.687
15	935.083

Number of bacteria for case A



Number of bacteria for case B

Numbers of bacteria versus time