

Name: Ogunbi Oluwale Jami
Matric no: 10111111111111111111
Dept: MBBS

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The coronavirus disease 19 (Covid-19) is a highly transmittable and pathogenic viral infection caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2), which emerged in Wuhan, China and spread around the world.

Genomic analysis revealed that SARS-CoV-2 is phylogenetically related to severe acute respiratory syndrome-like (SARS-like) bat viruses, therefore bats could be the possible primary reservoir. The intermediate source of origin and transfer to humans is not known, however, the rapid human-to-human transfer has been confirmed widely.

There is no clinically approved antiviral drug or vaccine available to be used against COVID-19. However, few broad spectrum antiviral drugs have been evaluated against COVID-19 infection and previous human coronaviruses such as respiratory syndrome coronavirus (SARS-CoV) and middle east respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV). Recently, by the end of 2019, WHO was informed by the Chinese government about several cases of pneumonia with unknown aetiology. The outbreak was traced from the Huanan seafood market in Wuhan city of China and rapidly increased more than 50 people. The live animals are frequently sold at the Huanan seafood market such as bats, frogs, snakes, birds, mammals and rabbits. However, further investigations revealed that some individuals contracted the infection when with no record of visiting the seafood market. These observations indicated a human-to-human spreading capability of this virus, which was subsequently reported to more than 100 countries in

The world. Due to the coronavirus pandemic there has been a total lockdown in Nigeria. These major states Lagos, Ogun and Abia are the coronavirus pandemic. These states will be affected the hardest will be household those who are on the day to day activities of self-employed individuals for consumption. Lagos is the major economic centre as well as the financial capital. Ogun state borders Lagos state to the south and is notable for having a high concentration of industrial estates and being a major manufacturing hub. Abia is the state of government. Boko Haram putting this lockdown to effect the Nigerian government will have to take into account the country's peculiar economic circumstances with a high level of mitigating measures. In particular, it must bear in mind the millions of Nigerian households whose livelihoods depend on the self-employed and small scale entrepreneurs. The lockdown is going to be a lot harder than it looks and secondly because there is going to be a lot of household consumption less of income will be the immediate concern for individuals who have been contributing to household consumption through their entrepreneurial employment. It will be hard to reach all who participate in the lockdown for such individuals depend on them for consumption. The lockdown has also driven a lot of people the comfort of going about their day to day activities which might give rise to a great level of discomfort. It will also give rise to a fall in economic rate of a country especially Nigeria which has a high rate of economic response.