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Biomedical Engineering

D₁ = 300mm = 0.3m D₂ = 150mm = 0.15m
 $A_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times 0.3^2 = 0.07m^2 \quad A_2 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times 0.15^2 = 0.01767m^2$

Specific gravity of Mercury (S_{Hg}) = 13.6

Specific gravity of oil (S_P) = 0.9

Reading on Manometer (y) = 250mm = 0.25m

∴ Differential head is given by

$$y \left[\frac{S_{Hg}}{S_P} - 1 \right] = 0.25 \left[\frac{13.6 - 1}{0.9} \right]$$

$$h = 3.53 \text{ m of oil}$$

i) Discharge of oil

$$Q = C_d \times \frac{A_1 A_2}{\sqrt{A_1^2 - A_2^2}} \times \sqrt{2gh}$$

$$Q = \frac{0.98 \times 0.07 \times 0.01767}{\sqrt{0.07^2 - 0.01767^2}} \times \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times 3.53}$$

$$= 0.1489 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

ii) Using $\left(\frac{P_1 - P_2}{\rho g} \right) + (Z_1 - Z_2) = h$

$$\frac{P_1 - P_2}{\rho g} - 0.3 = 3.53$$

$$P_1 - P_2 = 3.83 \times \rho g$$

$$\rho g = (9.81 \times 0.9) = 8.829$$

$$\therefore P_1 - P_2 = 3.83 \times 8.829 = 33.8 \text{ KN/m}^2$$

$$2) \text{ Sp. gravity} = 0.8$$

$$D_1 = 150 \text{ mm} = 0.15 \text{ m}$$

$$D_2 = 75 \text{ mm} = 0.075 \text{ m}$$

$$Z_1 - Z_2 = 150 \text{ mm} = 0.15 \text{ m}$$

$$Q = 40 \text{ litres/sec} = 0.04 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$A_1 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times 0.15^2 = 0.1767 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_2 = \frac{\pi}{4} \times 0.075^2 = 0.00442 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Q = C_d \times \frac{A_1 A_2}{\sqrt{A_1^2 - A_2^2}} \times \sqrt{2gh} \quad (\text{using TWS to find } h)$$

$$0.04 = 0.96 \times \frac{0.1767 \times 0.00442}{\sqrt{0.1767 - 0.00442}} \times \sqrt{2 \times 9.81} \times \sqrt{h}$$

$$\sqrt{h} = \frac{0.04}{0.96 \times 0.004565 \times 4.429}$$

$$\sqrt{h} = 2.0608$$

$$h = 2.0608^2 \quad \therefore h = 4.247 \text{ m}$$

$$4.247 \text{ m} = \frac{(P_1 - P_2)}{\omega} - 0.15$$

$$\left(\frac{P_1 - P_2}{\omega} \right) \approx 4.247 + 0.15 = 4.397$$

$$\therefore (P_1 - P_2) = 4.397 \times \omega$$

$$= 4.397 \times (0.8 \times 1000 \times 9.81)$$

$$= 34.51 \text{ kN/m}^2$$