

18/ENG071002

AFOLABI KIBIRI

PETROLEUM ENGINEERING

1. Diameter of inlet  $D_1 = 0.5m$

Area inlet  $A_1 = 0.07m^2$

Diameter of throat  $D_2 = 0.2m$

Area throat  $A_2 = 0.0167m^2$

$y = 250mm = 0.25m$

The differential 'h' is given by:

$$h = \left( \frac{P_1}{\rho} + z_1 \right) - \left( \frac{P_2}{\rho} + z_2 \right)$$

$$= y \left[ \frac{z_{th}}{y} - 1 \right]$$

$$= 0.25 \left[ \frac{13.6}{0.9} - 1 \right]$$

using the relation

$$Q = C_d \times A_1 A_2 \times \sqrt{2gh}$$

$$= \frac{0.001212}{0.0677} \times 8.52$$

$$= 0.1489m^3/s$$

4. 506

$$h = \left( \frac{R_1}{w} + z_1 \right) - \left( \frac{R_2}{w} + z_2 \right) \\ = 3.33$$

$$R_1 - R_2 - (9.81 \times 0.9) \times 5.85 \\ = 35.8 \text{ kN/m}^3$$

$$2. R_1 = \frac{1}{4} = 0.0767 \text{ m}^2$$

$$R_2 = 0.00442 \text{ m}^2$$

$$Q_{2m} = w \times \frac{R_1 R_2}{\sqrt{R_1^2 - R_2^2}} \times \sqrt{2gh}$$

$$0.09 = 0.96 \times \frac{0.0767 \times 0.00442}{\sqrt{0.0767^2 - 0.00442^2}} \times \sqrt{2 \times 9.81 \times \sqrt{h}} \\ = 4.247 \text{ m}$$

$$4.247 = \left( \frac{R_1 - R_2}{w} \right) + (z_1 + z_2) \\ = 0.15$$

$$(P_2 - P_1) = \rho g (4.247 + 0.15) \\ = 34.51 \text{ kN/m}^2$$