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Assignment

Is Gender Relations Changing in the 21st Century? What are the areas of Change and the factors driving the Change?

Gender relations refer to relations between men and women that are socially determined by culture, religion, or socially acceptable ways of thinking or being.

In the current generation of 21st Century, gender roles in communities has changed whereby women now play equal role as men in owning lead large companies, very active in their families and communities, own personal businesses, manage big organisations, head political groups, earn higher academic degrees from all sectors equal to men, to mention but few as compared to early centuries. Both genders actively attend sporting events; go to bars and all other outdoor activities that were dominated by men alone. The 21st century demonstrates equal participation of both genders in different activities as compared to early centuries that kept women behind by being responsible for domestic chores. Gender being a central organising principle of society in social construction which governs the process of production, reproduction where consumption and distribution are elements in that setting, gender has remained a critical and major focus of society despite equal rights. Change in gender relations of the 21st is been viewed through the lenses of these areas :

a. Marriage Proposals

Marriage proposal in early centuries, men typically propose to women which was traditionally their role but in the 21st Century, women are stepping up by proposing to men as they get down on their knees. They have boldly come out elaborating men initiative proposals that can’t wait any longer for men to propose. Sometimes cultures term them as taboo breakers who boldly ask their future husbands to be hand in marriage. Men traditionally take head the process of proposing for marriage but this has changed in the 21st century where women now take bold action in dating and propose for marriage. This has left some traditional cultures thinking of women proposing as prostitutes desperate for marriage for example in my Iteso Culture, men take lead in proposing for marriage but when woman proposes, man shys off in fear of mockery and insults from fellow men or woman might be having HIV/AIDS as to why she boldly took men role of proposing for marriage and men prefer traditional marriage proposals or weddings. This happens in rural villages. However, todays women can propose for marriage. According to Chicago Tribune Article on marriage, more women are proposing than ever before. Some are giving men engagement rings.

b.Dress code.

Culturally dress code for men and women are defined by norms and expectations that relate to an understanding to tell difference between man and woman. The dress has the most direct contact with the human body and is therefore considered an integral part of the self. Garments influence and shape the appearance with significant impact on the construction of social identity (Tseelon 1989). Dress codes differ from culture to culture, religion to religion, tribe to tribe, some people use different dress code for different settings for different gender (marriage parties, church/mosque, offices, etc) for example the easiest identified dress code is men put on trousers and shirts while women put on skirts and blouses. However in the 21st century, the trousers are worn by both genders. Women dress on trousers, shirts and neck-ties like men while men as well take part in women dresses, skirts and blouse though not widely in public. This has been associated with gay proactive men. Meanwhile Brighton College in Britain is the first school to scrap uniform policy so all children can wear skirts or trousers (Mirror online by Steve Robson. January 20th 2016). In Islam women are required to wear modest forms of attire which covers from head to toe. Therefore all this depends on the traditional cultural environment either in rural or urban though in most urban settings adapt any kind of dress code. In other words the world of clothing is changing as new cultural influences meet technological innovations.

c. Work

Traditionally, both genders have different roles and responsibilities whereby men were considered responsible for taking care of the family financially; guiding the family while listening to their spouse though they make final decisions while women are to take care of children and household duties. Many arguments have shown imbalance at work. Others defend men to be more burdened while others argue that women are more burdened with daily chores such as laundry, cleaning, cooking food, shopping, looking after sick relatives and carrying our repairs while men only show significant contribution by other services of mending faulty items around the house.

In the 21st century,although rare,the masculinity which is enforced on the male child such as boys should not cry, boys are supposed to be strong and in charge is taking a slight change as there are now stay-at-home dads who take care of the household duties and women who take responsibility of being the head of the house .Both genders to some extent perform equal domestic duties though tradition still holds some societies.

d. Politics

In the 21st century, women can hold an official position within the political and governmental worlds. During historical times, only men were allowed to run for president and have a place in the government. Now, women around the world are more involved and are taking an active role in the world. Many women in various countries have been elected to office within politics and government. Modern women are continuing to evolve in ways that historical women would only be proud of. Recent studies conclude that countries with women involved in government have lower corruption.

All these changes are driven by factors like modernity , medical advancements and technology which helped these genders to be more aware and educated about achievements they can make and social norms they can fight to break! .

Reference

Gender in the 21st century by Samson Esudu, 2016.

Why Being a Woman of the 21st Century Is Amazing! By Cristale Adams(April 13,2020.)