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Mechatronics 100level Engineering

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MR okunola

(1) $x^2 + y^2 - 5x - y + 4 = 0$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2gx + 2hy + c = 0$$

$$x x_1 + y y_1 + g(x + x_1) + h(y + y_1) + c$$

$$c = 4$$

$$g = -5/2$$

$$h = -1/2$$

$$x_1 = 1$$

$$y_1 = 0$$

$$x + 0 + \frac{-5}{2}(x+1) - \frac{1}{2}(y+0) + 4 = 0$$

$$x - \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}y + 4 = 0$$

$$2x - 5x - 5 - y + 8 = 0$$

$$-3x + 3 - y = 0$$

$$y = -3x + 3$$

(2) $x^2 + y^2 - 12x - 12y + 47 = 0$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 2gx + 2hy + c = 0$$

$$c = 47$$

$$y_1 = 0$$

$$g = -6$$

$$h = -6$$

$$x_1 = 1$$

$$x(x_1 + yy_1) - 6(x + x_1) - 6(y - y_1) + c = 0$$

$$x + 0 - 6(x + 1) - 6(y + 0) + c = 0$$

$$x - 6x - 6 - 6y + 47 = 0$$

$$-5x - 6y + 41 = 0$$

$$6y = -5x + 41$$

$$y = -\frac{5x}{6} + \frac{41}{6}$$

$$(3) \quad x^2 + y^2 - 8x + 14y + 40 = 0$$

$$c = 40$$

$$g = -4$$

$$h = 7$$

$$x_1 = 1$$

$$y_1 = 0$$

$$x(x_1 + yy_1) - 4(x + x_1) + 7(y + y_1) + 40 = 0$$

$$x - 4(x + 1) + 7y + 40 = 0$$

$$x - 4x - 4 + 7y + 40 = 0$$

$$-3x + 7y + 36 = 0$$

$$7y = 3x - 36$$

$$y = \frac{3x}{7} - \frac{36}{7}$$