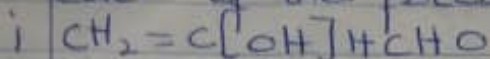
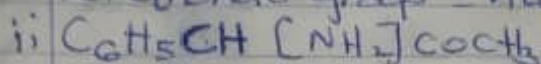


CHUKWUEMEKA EVANGEL
MEDICINE AND SURGERY
19/11/2011/30

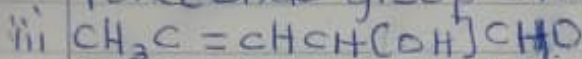
1. Name the functional groups present in each of the following molecules



Functional group = Aldehyde, Alcohol and Alkene



Functional group = Amide



Functional group = Aldehyde, Alcohol and Alkene

2. Specific rotation = $\frac{\text{observed rotation (in degrees)}}{\text{path length of sample cell in dm} \times \text{conc, gm}^3}$

$$\text{Conc, g/cm}^3 = \frac{0.856}{10\text{cm}}$$

$$= 0.0856 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

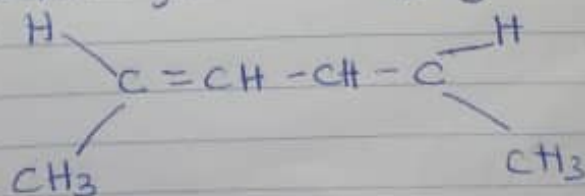
$$\text{observed rotation} = +11.68^\circ + 1.0^\circ$$

$$\text{path length of sample} = 1\text{dm}$$

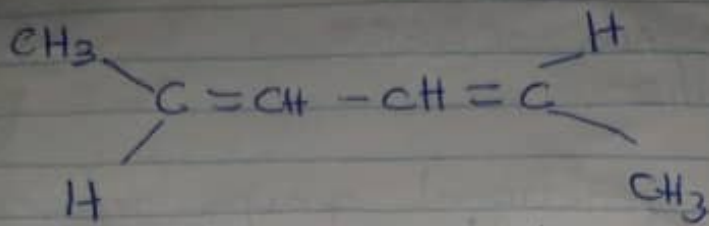
$$\therefore \text{Specific rotation} = +1$$

$$\frac{[0.0856] (1)}{= 11.68 \text{ g}^{-1} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ dm}^{-1}}$$

3 (i) Hexa-2,4-diene $[\text{CH}_3\text{-CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3]$

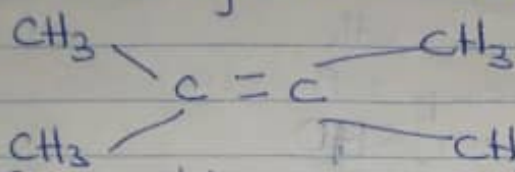


Cis Hexa-2,4-diene



Trans hexa-2,4-diene

ii 2,3-dimethyl but-2-ene ($\text{CH}_3 - \text{C}(\text{CH}_3) = \text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_3$)



Geometric isomerism is not possible for 2,3-dimethyl but-2-ene.