Name: Nnaemeka Anthony Onyekachukwu
Department: Computer Science.
Matric number: 19/SCI01/066

Assignment:

1. Find the equation of the tangent of the point C1, 0) on the circle $x^2+y^2-5x-y+4=0$

Solution:

$x^2+y^2-5x-y+4=0$

Comparing the given equation to $x^2+y^2+2gx+2fy+c=0$

$\frac{2gx}{2x} = \frac{-5x}{2x}$

$g = \frac{-5}{2}$

$\frac{2fy}{2y} = \frac{-1}{2y}$

$f = -1/2$

$(x_1, y_1) = (1, 0)$

Using Equation of the tangent at point (1, 0)

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

where $m = \frac{-(x_1+g)}{y_1+f}$

$y - y_1 = \left[\frac{-(x+g)}{y_1+f}\right](x - x_1)$

$y - 0 = \left[\frac{-(1+(-5/2))}{0+(-1/2)}\right](x - 0)$

$$y = \left[\frac{-(1-5/2)}{-1/2}\right](x-1)$$

$$y = \left[-\left(\frac{1-5}{1\quad 2}\right) \div \frac{-1}{2}\right](x-1)$$

$$y = \left[-\left[\frac{2-5}{2}\right] \times \frac{2}{-1}\right]$$

$$y = -3(x-1)$$

$$y = -3x + 3$$

$$y + 3x - 3 = 0$$

∴ Equation of the tangent $= y + 3x - 3 = 0$

(2) Find the equation of the tangent at the point $(1, 0)$ on the Circle $x^2 + y^2 - 12x - 12y + 47 = 0$

Solution:

$x^2 + y^2 - 12x - 12y + 47 = 0$

Comparing the given equation to $x^2 + y^2 + 2gx + 2fy + c = 0$

$$\frac{2gx}{2x} = \frac{12x}{2x}$$

$$g = -6$$

$$\frac{2fy}{2y} = \frac{-12y}{2y}$$

$f = -6$

$(x_1, y_1) = (1, 0)$

using equation of the tangent at point $(1,0)$

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

where $m = -(x_1 + g)$ / $y_1 + f$

$m = -(1 + (-6))$ / $(0 + (-6))$

$m = \frac{-(1-6)}{6}$

$m = \frac{-(-5)}{-6}$

$m = \frac{-5}{6}$

$y - 0 = \frac{-5}{6}(x - 1)$

$y = \frac{-5x}{6} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{-5x + 5}{6}$

$y = \frac{-5x + 5}{-5}$

$5y = -5x + 5$

$5y + 5x - 5 = 0$

∴ Equation of the tangent $= 5y + 5x - 5 = 0$

(3) Find the equation of the tangent at the point (1,0) on the circle $x^2 + y^2 - 8x + 14y + 40 = 0$

Comparing the given equation to $x^2 + y^2 + 2gx + 2fy + c = 0$

Solution:

$x^2 + y^2 - 8x + 14y + 40 = 0$

Comparing the given equation to $x^2 + y^2 + 2gx + 2fy + c = 0$

$\frac{2gx}{2x} = \frac{-8x}{2x}$

$g = -4$

$\frac{2fy}{2y} = \frac{14y}{2y}$

$f = 7$

$(x_1, y_1) = (1, 0)$

using Equation of the tangent at point $(1, 0)$

$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

where $m = \frac{-(x_1 + g)}{y_1 + f}$

$m = \frac{-(1 + (-4))}{(0 + 7)} = \frac{-(1 - 4)}{7} = \frac{-(-3)}{7}$

$= \frac{3}{7}$ $\quad m = \frac{3}{7}$

$y - (0) = \frac{3}{7}(x - 1)$

$y = \frac{3x}{7} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{3x-3}{7}$

$y = \frac{3x-3}{7} = 7y = 3x - 3$

$\therefore$ Equation of the tangent $= 7y - 3x + 3 = 0$