

Name: Ige Ayodeji Oluwasegun

G/N: 33

Dept: Civil Engineering

Matric No: 19/ENG03/014

MAT102

① Equation of Circle = $x^2 + y^2 - 5x - y + 4 = 0$ $x_1 = 1, y_1 = 0$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} - 5 - \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$(2y - 1) \frac{dy}{dx} = 5 - 2x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{5 - 2x}{2y - 1} = m = \frac{5 - 2(1)}{2(0) - 1} = \frac{5 - 2}{0 - 1} = \frac{3}{-1} = -3$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 0 = -3(x - 1)$$

$$y = \underline{\underline{-3x + 3}}$$

② Equation of Circle = $x^2 + y^2 - 12x - 12y + 47 = 0$ $x_1 = 1, y_1 = 0$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} - 12 - 12 \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$(2y - 12) \frac{dy}{dx} = 12 - 2x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{12 - 2x}{2y - 12} = m = \frac{12 - 2(1)}{2(0) - 12} = \frac{12 - 2}{0 - 12} = \frac{10}{-12} = \frac{-5}{6}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 0 = \frac{-5}{6}(x - 1)$$

$$y = \frac{-5x + 5}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{5 - 5x}{6}$$

$$\therefore 6y = 5 - 5x$$

$$\therefore \underline{\underline{6y + 5x - 5 = 0}}$$

③ Equation of Circle = $x^2 + y^2 - 8x + 14y + 40 = 0$ $x_1 = 1$ $y_1 = 0$

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} - 8 + 14 \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$(2y + 14) \frac{dy}{dx} = 8 - 2x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{8 - 2x}{2y + 14} = \frac{\cancel{2}(4 - x)}{\cancel{2}(y + 7)} = m = \frac{4 - 1}{0 + 7} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 0 = \frac{3}{7}(x - 1)$$

$$y = \frac{3x}{7} - \frac{3}{7}$$

$$y = \frac{3x - 3}{7}$$

$$\therefore 7y = 3x - 3$$

$$\therefore \underline{\underline{7y - 3x + 3 = 0}}$$