

NAME: SUNDAY WINNER CHIGOZIRIM

COURSE: ENG 282 (ENGINEERING MATHS)

MATRIC: 18/ENG05/057

DEPT: MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING

(1) Initial temperature = 10°C

After 5 mins; temperature = 20°C

After 5 mins; actual temperature = 25°C

System temperature = 24.9°C .

At 25°C actual temperature \rightarrow thermometer shows ~~steady~~ 20°C

$$\frac{24.9 \times 25}{20} \leftarrow \text{At } 24.9^{\circ}\text{C}$$

\therefore actual temperature when thermometer reading is 24.9°C
 $= 31.2^{\circ}\text{C}$.

if it takes 5 minutes for a 15°C jump in temperature ... $(31.2 - 24.9) = 6.3^{\circ}\text{C}$

$15^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 5 \text{ mins}$

$$1^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 5}{15} = 0.333 \text{ mins}$$

$$\therefore 1^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 5}{15} \approx 1^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 0.333 \text{ mins}$$

$$31.2^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 10.4 \text{ mins}$$

\therefore It takes about 10 minutes and 24 seconds to increase temperature from zero to 24.9°C .

Time taken \Rightarrow 10 mins, 24 seconds.

