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DEPT : CIVIL ENGINEERING  
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COURSE : ENG. MATHEMATICS

## QUIZ

### QUESTION 1

1.7)  $\theta_1 = 10^\circ\text{C}$

$\theta_2 = 20^\circ\text{C}$  after 5 seconds  $T_1 = 5$  seconds

$\theta_3$  Temperature of the system  $\approx 25^\circ\text{C}$

Time it takes for the thermometer to reach  $24.9^\circ\text{C}$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - \theta)$$

$$\int_{T_0}^T \frac{dT}{T - \theta} = \int_0^t k dt$$

$$\ln(T - \theta) = kt + C$$

$$T - \theta = e^{kt+C}$$

$$\ln(T - \theta) = kt + C$$

$$T - 25 = e^{kt+C}$$

$$T - 25 = e^{kt+C}$$

$$T - 25 = e^{kt} e^C$$

$$T - 25 = e^{kt} T_0$$

$$T = T_0 e^{kt} + 25$$

At the initial time "0"

$$10 = T_0 e^0 + 25$$

$$T_0 = 10 - 25 = -15$$

hence

$$T = -15 e^{kt} + 25$$

At 5 minutes

$$T = 20, k = ?$$

$$20 \approx -15e^{kt} + 25$$

$$20 - 25 \approx -15e^{kt}$$

$$-5 \approx -15e^{kt}$$

$$0.33 \approx e^{5k}$$

$$-1.108 \approx e^{5k}$$

$$k \approx -0.219$$

hence

$$T \approx -15e^{-0.219t} + 25$$

$$24.9 \approx -15e^{-0.219t} + 25$$

$$-0.1 \approx -15e^{-0.219t}$$

$$6.67 \times 10^{-3} \approx e^{-0.219t}$$

$$\ln(6.67 \times 10^{-3}) \approx -0.219t$$

$$-5.0707 \approx -0.219t$$

$$t \approx 23.15$$

$$22.9$$

$\therefore$  It takes ~~23.15~~ minutes

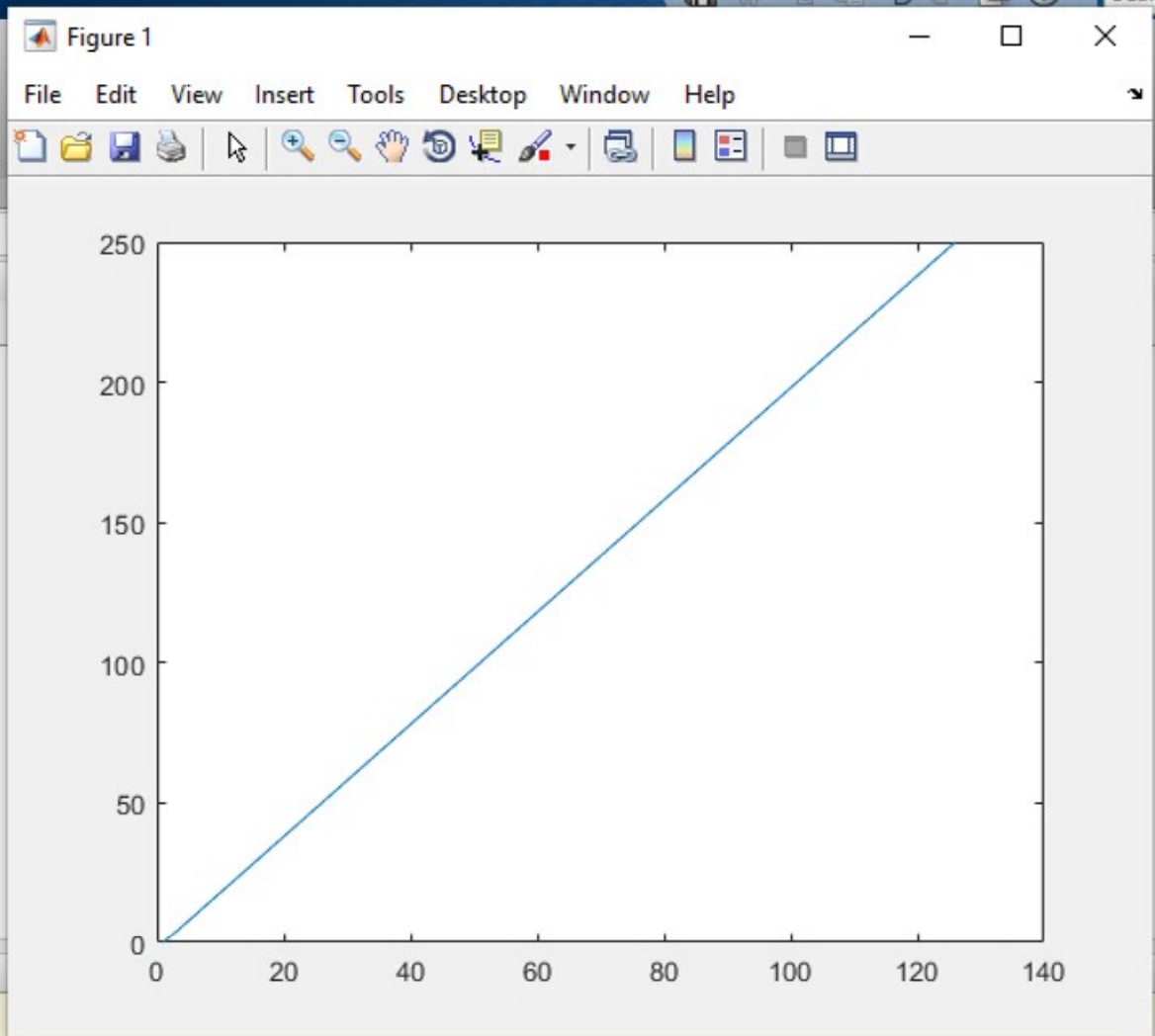
$$22.9$$

EDITOR PUBLISH VIEW

Find Files Compare Print Go To Find Breakpoints Run

NAVIGATE EDIT BREAKPOINTS

```
C:\Users\Sule Mubarak\Documents\MATLAB
Editor - C:\Users\Sule Mubarak\Documents\MATLAB\Mathquiz.m
Mathquiz.m x +
commandwindow
clear
clc
close all
t = "time"
mdata = xlsread('onlinequizdata','fluiddata')
t = mdata(1:2:end,1)
plot (t)
```



Command Window

How to MATLAB? See resources for [Getting Started.](#)

```
240
242
244
246
248
250
>>
```