

② Matlab
Command window

clear

clc

close all

Format short-g

mdata = xlsread('online quiz data', 'fluiddata')

x = mdata(1:2:250;1)

y = mdata(1:2:250;2)

Plot(x, y)

grid on

grid minor

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 18 / ENG 07 / OII
 BNGR. MATH → BNG-282

Solukan

$$T_{\infty} = 10^{\circ}\text{C} \quad T = 20^{\circ}\text{C} \quad @ = 5 \text{ mins}$$

$$T_{\text{actual}} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} \propto (T - T_a) \quad T_a = \text{Actual temperature}$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - T_a)$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - 25)$$

Collecting like Terms

$$\frac{dT}{T - 25} = k dt$$

$$\int \frac{dT}{T - 25}$$

$$\ln(T - 25) = kt + C$$

$$\therefore T - 25 = e^{kt + C}$$

$$T - 25 = e^{kt} \cdot e^C \quad \text{where } e^C = A$$

$$T - 25 = A e^{kt}$$

$$T = A e^{kt} + 25$$

at initial $t = 0, T = 10^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$10 = A e^0 + 25$$

$$A = -15$$

$$T = -15 e^{kt} + 25$$

at $T = 20^{\circ}\text{C} \quad t = 5 \text{ mins}$

$$20 = -15 e^{5k} + 25$$

$$-5 = -15 e^{5k}$$

$$e^{5k} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$5k = \ln\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$k = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)}{5}$$

$$k = -0.22$$

$$T = -15 e^{-0.22t} + 25$$

$$T = 20 \quad \text{at } t = 5$$

at

$$20 = -15 e^{-0.22 \cdot 5} + 25$$

$$-5 = -15 e^{-1.1}$$

$$e^{-1.1} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$-1.1 = \ln\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

$$-1.1 = -1.1$$

$$t = 7.1 \text{ mins}$$

Figure 1

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