

SAKA-SHENAYON OLANREWAJU 18/ENGO2/086  
Computer Engineering

$$T_{\text{initial}} = 10^{\circ}\text{C} \quad T = 20^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ at } 5 \text{ mins}$$

$$T_{\text{actual}} = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \quad T_A = \text{Actual Temperature}$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} \propto (T - T_A)$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - T_A)$$

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - 25)$$

Collect like terms

$$\frac{dT}{(T - 25)} = k dt$$

Integrating both sides

$$\ln(T - 25) = t k A C$$

$$T - 25 = e^{k t + c}$$

where  $e^c = A$

$$T - 25 = e^{t k} \cdot e^c$$

$$T - 25 = A e^{t k}$$

$$T = A e^{t k} - 25$$

At initial conditions  $t = 0$ ,  $T = 10^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$10 = A e^0 - 25$$

$$A = 35$$

$$T = 35 e^{t k} - 25$$

at  $T = 20^{\circ}\text{C}$   $t = 5 \text{ mins}$

$$20^{\circ}\text{C} = 35 e^{5k} - 25$$

$$45 = 35 e^{5k}$$

$$e^{5k} = 45/35$$

$$5k = \ln(45/35)$$

$$k = \frac{0.251}{5}, \quad k = 0.05$$

$$T = 35e^{0.05t} - 25$$

$$T = 24.9 \quad \text{at } t = ?$$

$$24.9 = 35e^{0.05t} - 25$$

$$49.9 = 35e^{0.05t}$$

$$e^{0.05t} = 49.9/35$$

$$e^{0.05t} = 1.426$$

$$0.05t = 0.355$$

$$t = 7.1 \text{ minutes}$$

```
commandwindow
clear
clc
close all
format short g
mdata=xlread('onlinequizdata','fluiddata')
x=mdata(1:2:250,1)
y=mdata(1:2:250,2)
plot(x,y)
grid on
grid minor;
```

Command Window

```
12
88
90
92
94
96
98
100
102
```

script in 11

