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17/Eng04/075

ELECT/ELECT

v) Parameters

$$R = 100 \text{ k}\Omega, L = 20 \text{ mH}, C = 5 \text{ nF}$$

Conversion

$$R = 100 \times 10^3 \quad L = 20 \times 10^{-3} \text{ H}, \quad C = 5 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$a) \omega_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{20 \times 10^{-3} \times 5 \times 10^{-9}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{100 \times 10^{-12}}} = \frac{1}{10 \times 10^{-6}}$$

$$= 10^{-1} \times 10^6$$

$$= 10^5$$

$$= 100 \text{ Krad/s}$$

$$b) Q = \frac{R}{\omega_0 L} = \frac{100,000}{100 \times 10^3 \times 20 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{20 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$= 0.05 \times 10^3 = 50$$

$$c) B = \frac{\omega_0}{Q} = \frac{100 \times 10^3}{50} = 2000 \text{ rad/s} = 2 \text{ K/s}$$

$$d) \omega_1 = \omega_0 + \frac{B}{2} = 100,000 + \frac{2000}{2}$$

$$= 100,000 + 1000$$

$$= 99,000 = 99 \text{ K rad/s}$$

$$\omega_c = \omega_0 + \frac{\beta}{2} = 100000 + \frac{2000}{2}$$

$$= 100000 + 1000$$

$$= 101000 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$= 101 \text{ k rad/s}$$

Question 2 (Fig 14.29)

Solution

The input admittance is

$$Y = j\omega 0.1 + 1/10 + 1/2 + j\omega 2 = 0.1 + j\omega 0.1 + \frac{2 - \omega^2 L^2}{4 + 4\omega^2 L^2}$$

At resonance, $\text{Im}(Y) = 0$ and

$$\omega_0 0.1 - \frac{2\omega_0}{4 + 4\omega_0^2} = 0 \implies \omega_0 = 2 \text{ rad/s}$$

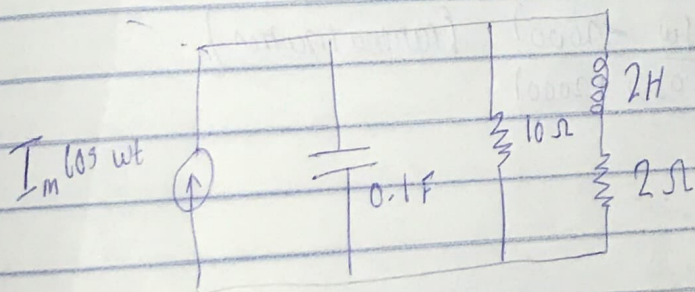
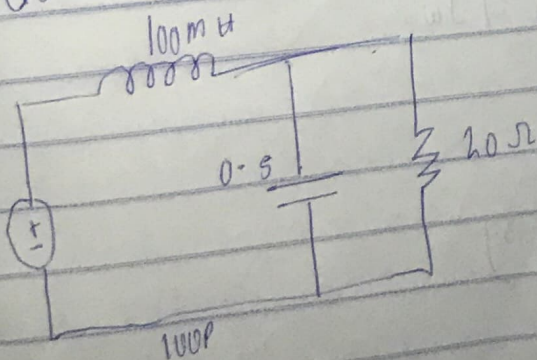


Fig 14.29

Question 3



Time domain

$100 \text{ mH} = (100 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ H} \rightarrow L$
 $0.5 \text{ mF} = (0.5 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ F} \rightarrow C$
 $20 \Omega \rightarrow R$

Frequency domain

$(100 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ H} \rightarrow j\omega L = 2000/j\omega$
 $(0.5 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ F} \rightarrow 1/2000 = 2000/j\omega$
 20Ω

From loop 2
R//C

$$\frac{20 \times \frac{2000}{j\omega}}{20 + \frac{2000}{j\omega}}$$
 i.e. Product / Sum

$$\Rightarrow \frac{40000}{20j\omega + 2000} \Rightarrow \frac{40000}{20j\omega + 2000} \times \frac{(20j\omega - 2000)}{(20j\omega - 2000)}$$
 (Rationalization)

b)
$$\Rightarrow \frac{800000j\omega - 80000000}{-400j\omega - 4000000}$$

Back to loop A

$R = L + (R//C)$ since the inductor is in series

c)
$$\frac{800000j\omega - 80000000}{-400j\omega - 4000000} + (100 \times 10^{-3})j\omega$$
 at resonance $\text{Im}(R)$

d)
$$= \frac{800000j\omega}{-400j\omega - 4000000} + j\omega(100 \times 10^{-3})$$

$$800000 \omega_0 + (-40\omega_0^2) - 4000000 J \omega_0$$

$$400000 - 40\omega^2 = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = 10000$$

$$\omega = 100 \text{ rad/s}$$